

**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
C. R. E. PAPER 2 (313/2)
FORM FOUR, YEAR 2017.**

MARKING SCHEME.

1. (a) Four activities that took place during the dedication of Jesus in the Temple Luke 2:22-44.(8mks)

- (i) Jesus was taken to Jerusalem to be presented to the Lord by his parents.
- (ii) Simeon took Jesus up in his arms/blessed the Lord.
- (iii) Simeon said that he was ready to die, he had seen God's salvation/ a light for revelation to the gentiles/the glory to the Israelites.
- (iv) Simeon blessed the parents of Jesus.
- (v) Simeon told Mary, Jesus' mother that the child was set for the fall and rising of many in Israel.
- (vi) Anna gave thanks /prayed/spoke of Jesus to all who were looking for the redemption of Jerusalem.
- (vii) The parents of Jesus performed everything according to the law of the Lord/offered a pair of turtle doves/pigeons.
- (viii) Parents of Jesus returned home.

(First 4 points $\times 2$) $4 \times 2 = 8$ marks.

(a) How John the Baptist prepared the way for the messiah (6mks)

- (i) John baptized people in River Jordan.
- (ii) He called people to repent.
- (iii) He advised people to lead honest lives.
- (iv) He warned people of the coming judgment.
- (v) He acknowledged Jesus' greatness over him.
- (vi) He introduced Jesus to his disciples.
- (vii) He told people that he was not the messiah but His forerunner.
- (viii) He encouraged the rich to share with the poor.
- (ix) Reprimanded Herod for marrying his brother's wife.
- (x) He Baptised Jesus.
- (xi) He preached the good news that the messiah would baptize with fire and Holy Spirit.

(Any 6 points $\times 1$) $6 \times 1 = 6$ marks.

(b) Ways in which the church wins people for God's kingdom.

- (i) By baptizing them.
- (ii) Providing guidance and counseling.
- (iii) Asking people to repent their sins.
- (iv) Encourage the youths to stop immoral behaviour/practice.
- (v) Assisting the needy.

- (vi) Rehabilitating wrongdoers/making them useful.
 - (vii) Praying for them.
 - (viii) Preaching to people about salvation.
- (Any 6 points \times 1) 6 \times 1 = 6 marks

2. (a) The call of the first disciples of Jesus in (Luke 5: 1-11) (8 marks)

- (i) Jesus was at the shore of Lake Gennesaret preaching the Gospel.
 - (ii) People came to hear him preach the Gospel.
 - (iii) He saw two unoccupied boats whose owners were washing their nets.
 - (iv) Jesus got into the boat belonging to Simon Peter and began to preach.
 - (v) After preaching, he told Simeon to put the boat into the deep waters and cast the net.
 - (vi) Peter told Jesus that they had toiled all night without catching any fish but was ready to do it due to Jesus request.
 - (vii) They got a multiple catch which almost made the nets break and the boats to sink/asked for help.
 - (viii) When Simeon Peter saw this, he fell on his knees and confessed that he was a sinner.
 - (ix) Jesus told Peter not to fear for he would be made a fisherman.
 - (x) Peter, James and John left their boats and followed Jesus.
- (Any 8 points \times 1) 8 \times 1 = 8 marks.

(b) Six factors that made Jesus choose the twelve disciples (6marks)

- (i) He wanted companions during His public Ministry.
 - (ii) The disciples were to assist Him in His mission work.
 - (iii) Jesus wanted to reveal to them the secrets about His messiah ship.
 - (iv) He wanted to train them to succeed him after His death.
 - (v) Jesus wanted to reveal to them the secrets of the kingdom of God.
 - (vi) There was need to fulfill the theme of election aimed at bringing people back to God.
 - (vii) Jesus was building a new Israel which comprised twelve tribes.
- (First 6 points \times 1) 6 \times 1 = 6 marks.

(c) Six lessons that Christians learn from the call of the first disciples. (6mks)

- (i) Christians should be ready and willing to leave everything and follow Jesus Christ.
- (ii) Christian should acknowledge and be remorseful for their sins just as simon peter did.
- (iii) Christian should obey God's call at all times.
- (iv) There is need for team work in the service of God.
- (v) It is the duty of Christians to preach the gospel to others.

- (vi) God reveals himself to His people through the miracles He performs.
- (vii) Christians must have faith.
- (viii) Those who follow Jesus Christ never lack anything.

First 6 points (6 × 1 = 6 marks.)

3. a) Describe Jesus triumphant entry to Jerusalem Luke 9: 28 – 40 (8 marks)

- (i) When Jesus was close to Jerusalem, He sent two of his disciples to a village to bring a colt that had not been ridden.
- (ii) The disciples were to find the colt tied.
- (iii) If asked why they were untying it, they were to say that the master needs it.
- (iv) They brought the animal (colt) to Jesus and cast their garments upon it.
- (v) Jesus rode on it as people spread their clothes on the road.
- (vi) The multitude of His disciples began to rejoice and praise God.
- (vii) The crowd hailed Jesus as the king of Israel.
- (viii) Some Pharisees asked Jesus to rebuke the disciples to keep quiet.
- (ix) Jesus responded that if they kept quiet the stones would cry out.

(Any 8 points × 1) 8 × 1 = 8 marks.

b) Seven extra – ordinary things that took place during the crucifixion of Jesus (7 marks)

- i. Simon of cyrene carried the cross beam.
- ii. Large crowd (women) mourned and wailed.
- iii. Jesus was crucified together with two thieves.
- iv. Jesus forgave his executioners/divided his clothes.
- v. The rulers mocked Jesus saying “save yourself”.
- vi. The soldiers mocked him, coming up to him and offering him vinegar and saying “If you are king of the Jews, save yourself”.
- vii. There was also an inscription over him, “This is the king of the Jews”.
- viii. In the sixth hour, darkness engulfed over the whole land until the ninth hour (3 hours)
- ix. The curtain of the temple was torn into two.
- x. Jesus died with a loud prayer on his lips” Father, unto thy hands I commit my spirit”.
- xi. The centurion praised God and gave witness saying; this man was innocent.
- xii. Multitudes returned home beating their chests.
- xiii. One criminal hurled insults to Jesus, the other one rebuked him.

(First 7 points) 7 × 1 = 7 marks.

c) Five signs of eschatology visible to Christians today (5 marks)

- i. Presence of many false prophets.
- ii. Natural calamities.
- iii. Many wars.
- iv. Outbreak of incurable diseases.
- v. Many cults which spread fear among the people about the end of times.
- vi. Persecution of Christians.
- vii. Christians face difficulties which have challenged their faith (gay marriage)
(First five points $\times 1$ $(5 \times 1 = 5$ marks)

**4. a) How Peter's life was transformed on the day of Pentecost
(Acts 2:1 – 40) (7 marks).**

- i. Peter was filled with the Holy Spirit.
- ii. He started speaking in tongues.
- iii. He became courageous/defended the disciples that they were not drunk.
- iv. He was able to remember Old Testament prophecies/teachings.
- v. He began witnessing the life, death and resurrection of Jesus.
- vi. He called people to repentance.
- vii. He was empowered to perform miracles.
- viii. He took up the leadership roles.
Any 7 points $\times 1$ $7 \times 1 = 7$ marks.

b) Outline what Peter said about Jesus during his speech on the day of Pentecost. (7 marks)

- i. That Jesus was the son of God/ Messiah.
- ii. Jesus performed miracles through the power of God.
- iii. The people were witnesses to the miracles of Jesus.
- iv. Peter accused them of crucifying and killing Jesus.
- v. The death of Jesus was according to the will of God.
- vi. The resurrection of Jesus had been foretold by David.
- vii. The disciples were witnesses to the risen Christ.
- viii. Jesus Christ was from Nazareth.
- ix. Jesus was exalted in heaven.
- x. God had made him both Lord and judge.
- xi. Jesus is a descendant of King David.
(Any 7 points $\times 1$) $7 \times 1 = 7$ marks

c) Ways in which Christians in Kenya demonstrate the New Testament teaching on unity. (6 marks)

- i. Christians meet for prayers/fellowship together
- ii. They observe a day of worship to honour God.
- iii. They help those who are poor/needly.
- iv. They solve problems affecting the church members.
- v. They hold joint crusades / rallies.

- vi. Pray for God's guidance and protection.
 - vii. Be honest and adhere to professional ethics.
 - viii. One should work with commitment and dedication.
 - ix. Take the opportunity to preach the word of God.
 - x. Seek guidance on how to work and live in a hardship area.
 - xi. Give thanks to God for the job opportunity.
- (Any 6 points \times 1) 6 \times 1 = 6

6. a) How money economy has undermined the principles of Christian living in Kenya today. (6 marks)

- i. Wage labour has undermined the family unit.
- ii. People are discriminated against because of poverty.
- iii. There is power struggle to acquire wealth and protect it.
- iv. Struggle to acquire wealth has undermined commitment to God.
- v. Bride wealth has been commercialized thus undermining love and equality among partners.
- vi. There is use of unjust means to acquire wealth.
- vii. People sell family land and end up living as squatters.
- viii. There is individualism as opposed to communal sharing of property.
- ix. Overdependence on foreign aid has undermined hard work to earn a living.
- x. Subsistence farming has been replaced by cash crop farming leading to lack of food.

(Any 7 points \times 1)

7 \times 1 = 7 marks.

b) Seven ways in which wealth is acquired in traditional African communities. (7 marks)

- i. As a gift from God (blessings)
- ii. Through inheritance, parents share their wealth with their children.
- iii. Through marrying many wives and having many children who provided labour force.
- iv. Through barter trade.
- v. Through payment of bride wealth.
- vi. Through exploitation of natural resources eg forests, lakes and minerals.
- vii. Through farming and livestock rearing.
- viii. Gifts were given in appreciation of talents/good conduct /loyalty.
- ix. Warfare/raids.
- x. Use of skills eg tool making /weaving/pottery (they were able to produce goods for exchange.)
- xi. Talents eg medicine men /diviners/rainmakers who sold their services.
- xii. Hard work eg clearing forests, virgin land to enrich themselves.

(First 7 points \times 1)

$7 \times 1 = 7$ marks.

**c) Seven ways through which Christians can use their wealth to glorify God.
(7 marks)**

- i. Through financing the spread of the gospel.
- ii. Contributions towards the construction of hospitals/schools/churches/homes for the old/destitute/disabled/rehabilitation centres.
- iii. Provision of formal education.
- iv. Provision of professional training.
- v. Provision of technical training.
- vi. Giving famine relief (eg to the drought stricken area)
- vii. Provision of social services/amenities to others/needdy.
- viii. Giving taxes to the government.
- ix. Providing for the family needs.

(First 7 Points \times 1)

$7 \times 1 = 7$ marks.