

1a. Outline the teaching of John the Baptist about the Messiah. (8 mks)

1. The messiah is God's Prophet / sent by God.
2. He is the son of God/the Christ.
3. He is greater than John the Baptist / he cannot untie his shoes / sandals.
4. He would baptize with water and the Holy Spirit.
5. He would pass judgment on the unrepentant sinners.
6. He is righteous hence does not need repentance.
7. He would reinforce God's laws.
8. He would separate the righteous from sinners.
9. He shall exhalt /reward the repentant to eternity.
10. He will bring God's Salvation to humanity / save humanity from sin.
11. He will be filled with the Holy Spirit.
12. He is Christ / God's anointment. (1 x8 = 8 mks)

1b. State the nature of God from Mary's song. (6 mks)

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| 1. God fills the hungry with good things / He provides for help the needy. | 5. God is the source of blessings. |
| 2. God is holy. | 6. God feeds the hungry. |
| 3. God is merciful | 7. God is loving. |
| 4. God dislikes proud people | |
| 8. God is faithful / keeps his promises | (1 x 6 = 6 mks) |

1c. Give six reasons why Christians dedicated their children in the church. (6 mks)

1. To emulate the example of the dedication of Jesus Christ.
2. It is in accordance to Christian / Biblical teachings.
3. To follow the customs / doctrines / principles of the church
4. to give the child to God as an acknowledgement of his gift / blessings.
5. To celebrate with other church members the birth of a new member of the family.
6. It is committing the child to the service of God.
7. It is involving God's divine blessings upon the child. (1 x 6 = 6 mks)

2a. Relate the forgiveness of the sinful woman at the house of Pharisee Simon (9 mks)

1. Simon, a Pharisee, invited Jesus to his house for dinner.
2. A sinful woman who heard of Jesus presence jointed them.
3. She carried a jar of perfume, stood behind Jesus weeping, wetting his feet with her tears.
4. She wiped with her hair kissed them and anointed them with the perfume (*Ointment*)
5. The act of the sinful woman annoyed Simon.
6. He wondered that if Jesus was really a prophet, he would have known the kind of woman she was for she was a sinner.
7. The thought of Simon made Jesus to narrate the parable of two debtors who owed different amounts of money to a money lender.
8. One owed him 500 denarius and the other 50 denarius, couldn't pay creditor cancelled debts.
9. Jesus asked Simon which of the two debtors would love him more.
10. He answered, the one who was forgiven more and Jesus told him he had judged rightly.
11. He told Simon that from the time he entered his house, he had not given him water for his feet but the woman had wet his feet with her tears and wiped them with her tears.
12. That he gave him no kiss but from the time he entered, the woman kissed his feet.
13. That he did not anoint his head with oil but she had anointed his feet with ointment.
14. Therefore her many sins are forgiven, she loved more, he who is forgiven little loves little.
15. He told the woman that her sins had been forgiven.
16. Those at table with him started asking themselves who he was to forgive sins.
17. Jesus told the woman to go in peace for her faith had saved her. (1 x 9 = 9mks)

2b. State five ways in which followers of Jesus should show love to their enemies according to the Sermon on the plain. (5 mks)

1. Doing good to those who hate them.
2. Blessing those who curse them.
3. Praying for those who abuse them.
4. Not revenging.
5. Showing Mercy to others.
6. Giving without expecting something back. (1 x 5 = 5 mks)

2c. What six factors hinder Christians in their preparation for the second Coming of Jesus. (6 mks)

1. Too much trust in Material wealth
2. False teachings
3. Indulgence in sexual immorality
4. Living luxurious lives
5. Inability to forgive others
6. Lack of concern for the plight of the needy.
7. Failure to observe church sacraments.
8. Drunkenness and disorderliness
9. Attraction of Devil worship.
10. Not reading the Bible
11. Influence of Modern Science and technology. (1 x 6 = 6 mks)

3a. Describe the parable of the rich fool. (8 mks)

1. Someone in the crowd asked Jesus to tell his brother to divide the inheritance with him.
2. Jesus answered him that no one had made him judge or divide over property.
3. He told them to beware for man's life does not depend on the abundance of his possessions.
4. He told them /narrated a parable that there was a rich man who had a good harvest.
5. He did not have enough stores to keep his produce.
6. He decided that he will pull down all the store houses and build larger ones.
7. Then he will store his produce and will enjoy himself; he will say to himself take easy' eat, drink and be merry.
8. But God said to him "You fool this very night you will have to give up your life and the things you have prepared, whose will they be?"
9. Jesus told them that he who lays up treasure for himself and is not rich towards God is like the rich fool.
10. He told the disciples not to be anxious about material possessions as God cares for them the way he cares for the birds of the air and flowers of the field.
11. God is more concerned about his people than birds or flowers. (1 x 8 = 8 mks)

3b. How did the disciples react to Jesus' use of parables in his teachings. (6 mks)

1. They were surprised at the meaning and reasons for use of parables.
2. They failed to understand the message of some of the parables.
3. They asked Jesus to explain the parables.
4. They felt privileged.
5. They understand some of the parables clearly.
6. They marveled at Jesus ability to teach using parables.
7. They enjoyed listening to Jesus parables.
8. They felt challenged by Jesus' parables. (1 x 6 = 6 mks)

3b. Identify six ways in which Christians can help non believers to believe in God. (6 mks)

1. Leading an exemplary life
2. Praying with and for the non – believers
3. Conducting Bible study with non believers
4. Involving non-believers in church activities
5. Guiding and Counseling the non believers.
6. Giving out Christian Literature to non believers.
7. Preaching to non – believers about the great works of God.
8. Inviting non – believers to church. (1 x 6 = 6 mks)

4a. State six criteria for discerning the gifts of the Holy Spirit. (6 marks)

- 1) Must conform to the teachings of the bible/not contradict the Bible
- 2) Must be faithful / obedience to the authority of Jesus / not contradict Jesus teachings
- 3) Should condemn sin openly
- 4) Should bear the fruit of the Holy Spirit
- 5) Not to be influenced by the material possession
- 6) Remain firm in faith despite temptations and persecutions
- 7) To be a servant not a master
- 8) To serve without expecting payment (1 x 6 =6mks)

4b How did the church in the new testament demonstrate unity. (7 marks)

- 1) They met for prayers/prayed together.
- 2) They shared their belongings/property.
- 3) They sold their property and distributed the money.
- 4) They celebrated the Holy Communion.
- 5) They helped the less fortunate.
- 6) They welcomed each other to their homes.
- 7) They solved problems affecting the church.
- 8) Churches in one need sent help to churches that were in need.
- 9) They prayed for one another. (1 x 7 =7mks)

4c. State seven ways in which Christians can promote unity in the church today. (7marks)

- 1) By holding joint/interdenominational prayers.
- 2) Taking a common stand against abuse of justice/condemn sin.
- 3) Should promote educational standards.
- 4) Respect one another's faith/religion.
- 5) Promote love to all in the church.
- 6) By avoiding discrimination/nepotism/tribalism.
- 7) By avoiding politics in the church.
- 8) By sharing/helping the needy.
- 9) Caring for the health of the members/building homes for the destitute. (1 x 7 =7mks)

5a. Explain six ways in which Jesus upheld the dignity of work (6 marks)

- 1) He was a worker / carpenter
- 2) Established God's kingdom on earth by doing the work of preaching, forgiving miracles etc
- 3) He called different workers to be his disciples e.g. fishermen, tax collectors etc
- 4) Gave advice that promoted work e.g. " give Caesar what belongs to him"
- 5) Promoted division of labour by commissioning the 12 disciples different parts to perform
- 6) He discouraged overworking / he rested and worshipped on Sabbath day
- 7) Expressed his work with compassion and never complained at work
- 8) Used parables related to work

1x6=6 marks

5b. State **seven** Christian guidelines on how to spend leisure time (7 Marks)

- 1) Leisure should be spent to serve God for it was ordained by him
- 2) To have fellowship with other people
- 3) Should come after the daily routine work
- 4) Be used to do good / show love to others
- 5) Be used for worship and praise to God
- 6) Be used to break monotony from routine work
- 7) It does not mean lazing around
- 8) Leisure activities be in accordance with God's law and wills
- 9) Should be done with moderation for relaxation of body mind and soul 7 mks

5c. Explain **seven** effects of alcoholism among civil servants (7 marks)

- 1) Frequent absenteeism reducing quantity production
- 2) May kill the moral to work among fellow workers due to quarrels
- 3) Lateness reduces efficiency at work
- 4) May lead to mishandling of machinery, breakdown and accidents
- 5) Bad health of the worker may lead to high cost of treatment and low productivity
- 6) Poverty due to misuse of salary
- 7) Retrenchment or dismissal – difficulty in getting suitable replacement
- 8) Death leads to loss of qualified and experience servant leads to low production 7x1=7

6a. Give **seven** reasons why it is important to have law in a society. (7marks)

- 1) Laws safeguard people's rights/ citizens rights
- 2) People's property is protected under law
- 3) They protect the consumer for economic developments
- 4) Individuals are able to enjoy the freedom of worship
- 5) The law acts as a check / measure of those in authority
- 6) The law outlines how foreigners should be handled
- 7) They control taxation
- 8) It enables the government to protect its citizens
- 9) It ensures political stability in a country
- 10) It outlines the relationship between different nations/ countries (1 x 7 = 7marks)

6b. Outline **8** problems related to maintenance of law and order in Kenya today. (8marks)

- 1) Some legislatures do not observe law
- 2) There is a lot of injustices when settling cases because of tribalism
- 3) Intimidation – people in high offices use their powers to influence certain decisions
- 4) Economic inability makes the poor to resort to lawlessness to meet their needs
- 5) Availability of dangerous weapons
- 6) There are few resources to cater for the growing population
- 7) Bribery has destroyed the credibility of government officials
- 8) People have lost respect to the government
- 9) Inadequate modern technology
- 10) Greed for power (1 x 8 = 8mks)

6c. Identify **5** ways in which Christians contribute to the maintenance of law and order. (5marks)

- 1) Obey the authorities
- 2) Observe all the laws
- 3) Paying taxes
- 4) Report errant members of the society to law enforcement agents or authority
- 5) Working hard
- 6) Not bribing people or receiving bribes
- 7) Practice love and charity (Any 1 x 5 = 5marks)