

311/1
History and Government
Paper 1
MARCH/APRIL 2017
Time: 2¾ hours

**MOI HIGH SCHOOL - KABARAK
END OF TERMONE EXAMINATION
FORM FOUR**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
311/1
History and Government**

Instructions to Candidates

This paper consists of **THREE** sections **A**, **B** and **C**.
Answer ALL questions from section **A**.
THREE questions from section **B**.
Any **TWO** questions from section **C**.

SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Name the arm of government of Kenya that interprets law.
(1 mark)
2. Give **two** scientific sources of History of Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period.
(2 marks)
3. Identity the ethnic community that the Maasai assimilated.
(1 mark)
4. State **two** factors that made it possible for the Arab traders to come to the Kenyan Coast.
(2 marks)
5. Identify the town that was established by missionaries in Kenya as a centre for freed slaves during the 19th century.
(1 mark)
6. List two methods used by trade unionist to demand for workers rights during the colonial rule.
(2 marks)
7. Give **two** economic factors that promotes national unity in Kenya.
(2 marks)
8. State **two** political issues that are likely to cause conflicts in Kenya.
(2marks)
9. What is direct democracy?
(1mark)

10. What constitutional amendment made Kenya revert to multi-party state? (1 mark)
11. State **two** factors that enabled the British to colonize Kenya in the 19th century. (2 marks)
12. Outline the **main** contribution of Christian missionaries in Kenya during the struggle for independence up to 1939. (1 mark)
13. Give **two** newspapers which highlighted the Africans grievances up to 1943 in Kenya. (2 marks)
14. Name the first post-independence opposition party in Kenya. (1 mark)
15. State the **main** reason why the government of Kenya introduced the constituency development fund. (1 mark)
16. State **two** ways through which the savings and credit cooperative societies in Kenya benefit their members. (2 marks)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

17. (a) State **five** similarities in the social organization of the Agikuyu and the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organisation of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
18. (a) Name **three** Portuguese commanders who were involved in the conquest of the East African Coast. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the decline of the Portuguese rule among the Kenyan Coast during the 17th century. (12 marks)
19. (a) Give **five** reasons for the Agiriama resistance against the British rule. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of the Akamba mixed reaction against the British rule. (10 marks)
20. (a) Give any **three** cases of political assassinations in the independent Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the economic challenges faced by Kenya at independence. (12 marks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

21. (a) Identify **five** elements of good citizenship.
(5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** rights of arrested persons provided for in the Kenyan constitution.
(10 marks)
22. (a) Give **three** reasons why the constitution of Kenya is important. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya.
(12 marks)
23. (a) Identify **three** roles of the senate in Kenya.
(3marks)
- (b) Explain 6 functions of the president of Kenya as the Head of State. (12 marks)

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