

311/1  
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 1  
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

# BUTERE EAST ZONE JOINT EVALUATION TEST

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)*

History & Government  
Paper 1

## INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of *three* sections: **A**, **B** & **C**.
- Answer *all* questions in section **A**, *three* questions in section **B** and any *two* questions in section **C**.
- All answers **must** be written in separate answer sheets

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A - (25MARKS)**

*Answer all questions in this section*

1. Identify **one** community in Kenya that had centralized system of government. (1mk)
2. State the **main** reason why the Bantu migrated from Shungwaya. (1mk)
3. Name **two** economic factors that promote national unity. (2mks)
4. State any **two** developmental rights of a child in Kenya. (2mks)
5. Give **two** reasons why the Kenyan constitution is regarded as the fundamental law of the country. (2mks)
6. State **two** ways of negative conflict resolution. (2mks)
7. State the factors that sparked off British punitive expeditions against the Nandi in 1895. (1mk)
8. State **two** functions of colonial chiefs in Kenya. (2mks)
9. Identify **two** levels of government in Kenya today. (2mks)
10. State any **two** demands of African elected members organization A.E.M.O. (2mks)
11. Name the body responsible for conducting elections in Kenya. (1mk)
12. State the **major** contribution of Wangari Maathai to Kenya's social economic development. (1mk)
13. State **two** requirements to be satisfied before acquisition of Kenya citizenship by registration. (2mks)
14. State **two** principles of natural justice. (2mks)
15. Identify **two** reasons why the independence constitution of 1963 as known as "Majimbo" (2mks)

**SECTION B- (45MARKS)**

*Answer any three questions in this section*

16. (a) Name any **three** communities that belong to the plain nilotes. (3mks)  
(b) Discuss any **six** economic activities of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (12mks)
17. (a) Apart from trade, give three other reasons for the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** reasons why Omani rulers were interested in establishing their control over the Kenyan Coast. (12mks)
18. (a) Name any **three** communities that showed mixed reaction to the British in Kenya. (3mks)  
(b) Discuss **six** causes of the Nandi uprising. (12mks)
19. (a) State any **five** terms of the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (5mks)  
(b) Discuss **five** reasons for the rise of independent churches and schools. (10mks)

**SECTION C - (30MARKS)**

*Answer any two questions in this section*

20. (a) State any **five** values of good citizenship. (5mks)  
(b) Describe the challenges that Daniel Arap Moi faced as the Preside of Kenya. (10mks)
21. (a) State the **three** national security organs. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** functions of Kenya's defense forces. (12mks)
22. (a) State **five** roles of the speaker of the national assembly. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** limitation of parliamentary supremacy. (10mks)