

NAMEINDEX NO:.....
SCHOOL.....DATE:.....
CANDIDATE'S SIGNATURE:

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JUNE- 2016
TIME: 2 ½ HRS

CENTRAL YEARLY MEETING OF FRIENDS (CYMF) -2016
Kenya certificate of Secondary Education

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) *This paper consists of **three** sections A, B and C*
- b) *Answer **all** the questions in section A, **three** questions from section B and **two** questions from section C*
- c) *Candidate may be penalized for not following the instructions in this paper*
- d) *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing*
- e) *Candidates should answer the questions in English*

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidate should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A-(25 MARKS)

1. Give **one** short coming of using written records as a source of History (1mk)
2. State **two** methods used by archeologists to date fossils (2mks)
3. Identify **two** ports that were used during the Transatlantic slave trade (2mks)
4. State **two** changes that marked the agrarian revolution in Britain (2mks)
5. Give **two** reasons that made man to develop trade (2mks)
6. State **two** disadvantages of human porter age (2mks)
7. State **two** importance's of written massages over verbal (2mks)
8. Name **one** invention that improved the textile manufacturing industry in Britain in the 18th C (1mk)
9. State **two** factors that led to the growth of Meroe town (2mks)
10. List **two** functions of Lukiiko in Buganda Kingdom (2mks)
11. **Why** was the Berlin conference called? (1mk)
12. **Who** was the head of the British South Africa Company (1mk)
13. Give the **main** reasons why non-aligned movement was formed (1mk)
14. State the **main** reason why Samori Toure fought the French during the nineteenth century (1mk)
15. Identify the **first** chairman of Organization of African Unity (1mk)
16. State the **main** reason why USA joined World War I (1mk)
17. Identify the ruling party in USA (1mk)

SECTION B 45 MARKS)

18. (a)State **three** inventions that enable the development of early agriculture in Egypt (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** factors that made early man to change from hunting and gathering to food production (12mks)
19. (a)State **five** uses of electricity in Europe during the industrial revolution (5mks)
(b)Explain **five** factors undermining scientific revolution in developing countries (10mks)
20. (a)Name **three** Kings of Buganda who collaborated with the British in the 19th C (3mks)
(b)Explain **six** results of the Buganda agreement in 1900 (12mks)
21. (a)Identify **five** problems encountered by nationalists in South Africa (5mks)
(b)Discuss the **role** of **Nelson Mandela** in the struggle against apartheid (10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

22. (a) State **three** weapons used during the cold war (3mks)
(b)Explain **six** steps taken to ease the cold war (12mks)
23. (a)State **three** features of Arusha declaration of 1968 (3mks)
(b)Explain **six** political challenges that Tanzania has faced since independence (12mks)
24. (a)State **three** levels of elections in the USA (3mks)
(b)Explain **six** functions of the federal government in the USA (12mks)