

311/2
HISTORY & GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

BUTERE EAST ZONE JOINT EVALUATION TEST

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)

**History & Government
Paper 2**

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of *three* sections: A, B & C.
- Answer *all* questions in section **A**, *three* questions in section **B** and any *two* questions in section **C**.
- All answers **must** be written in separate answer sheets

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that both pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A – (25MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. State **two** advantages of the land enclosure system in Britain. (2mks)
2. Name **two** industries established by early man. (2mks)
3. State **one** reason that influenced man to domesticate animals. (1mk)
4. Give **one** result of the invention of the wheel in Mesopotamia. (1mk)
5. Name the first people to use iron in the world. (1mk)
6. State **one** term of the industrial conciliation Act of 1934 in Zimbabwe. (1mk)
7. Identify **two** terms of the Berlin Conference of 1885-1886. (2mks)
8. State **two** factors that led to the growth of Athens as an early urban centre. (2mks)
9. Name any **two** countries that were colonized by Portugal in Africa. (2mks)
10. Identify **two** peaceful methods used by South Africans in their struggle for independence. (2mks)
11. Name **one** commune in Senegal where assimilation policy was successful. (1mk)
12. State **two** roles of the Takshiffs during the Trans Saharan trade. (2mks)
13. Give **one** function of the royal fire in the Mwene Mutapa Kingdom. (1mk)
14. Name **two** canals that were used in transportation. (2mks)
15. Identify **two** demands made by Austria-Hungary against Serbia following the assassination of arch duke Ferdinand. (2mks)
16. Name **one** country in Africa that was not colonized by Britain but is a member of common wealth. (1mk)

SECTION B – (45 MARKS)

Answer three questions

17. (a) State **three** ways in which people in the developing countries are affected by food shortages. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** ways that developing countries can use to reduce problems of food shortages. (12mks)
18. (a) Name **three** terms of trade from the New world during triangular slave trade. (3mks)
(b) Describe the organization of triangular trade. (12mks)
19. (a) Apart from coal, state **three** other sources of energy that were used in industries in Europe during Industrial Revolution. (3mks)
(b) Explain any **six** problems industrial workers faced in Europe after industrial revolution. (12mks)
20. (a) Give **five** causes of the Maji Maji rebellion. (5mks)
(b) Explain **five** results of the Lewanika collaboration with the British. (10mks)

SECTION C – 30 MARKS

Answer any two questions in this section

21. (a) Give **five** differences between the British and the French system of administration. (5mks)
(b) Discuss the effects of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (10mks)
22. (a) Name **three** kinds of spirits in the Shona Empire. (3mks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Asante Empire in 19th Century. (12mks)
23. (a) Give **three** terms of the Versailles treaty of 1919. (3mks)
(b) Explain the reasons behind the defeat of the central powers during World War I. (12mks)