

NAME  
SCHOOL

INDEX NUMBER  
DATE

## THE RISE OF AFRICAN NATIONALISM

1. 1997 Q12

Give two ways through which the attainment of independence in Ghana contributed to liberation of other African countries from colonial rule (2 marks)

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2. 1998 Q 15, 16

15. State two methods which the international community used to hasten the attainment of majority rule in South Africa. (2 marks)

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16. Identify two political challenges which Zaire has faced since independence (2 marks)

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3. 2000 Q13

State two economic challenges which Tanzania has faced since independence (2 marks)

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4. 2001 Q17

Give the main political challenge that the Democratic republic of Congo (Zaire) has face since independence. (1 mark)

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5. 2002 Q16

Give two political developments in South Africa between 1990 and 1994 which led to peaceful introduction of majority rule in the country. (2 marks)

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6. 2003 Q12

Name two main political changes that have faced the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence. (2 marks)

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7. 2004 Q13, 14

13. Identify the role that the government convention people's Party (CPP) played in the struggle for independence in China. (1 mark)

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14. State one aim of the Arusha Declaration in Tanzania. (1 mark)

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8. 2005 Q13, 14

13. Name one political party that fought for independence in Ghana (1 mark)

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14. Give two reasons why there were civil wars in the democratic republic of Congo DRC) soon after independence (2 marks)

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9. 2006 Q12

Identify **two** peaceful methods which the nationalists used in South Africa in the struggle for Independence.

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10. 2006 Q15, 16

15. State **two** achievements of Pan-Africancism between 1945 and 1963. (2marks)

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16. State **two** political challenges that faced Tanzania during the rule of President Mwalimu Nyerere. (2marks)

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11. 2006 Q21

a) What **five** reasons encouraged the nationalists in Mozambique to use Armed struggle to attain independence. (5marks)

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b) Describe the problems which undermined the activities of the nationalists in Mozambique. (10 marks)

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12. 2007 Q14

State the **main** reason why nationalism developed in Ghana during the colonial rule. (1mark)

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13. 2007 Q23

(a) Give three political changes introduced by Mobutu Sese Seko which led to dictatorship in the Democratic Republic of Congo. (3marks)

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(b) Explain the economic problems faced by the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence (12 marks)

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14. 2008 Q15  
State two objectives of the African National Congress. (2marks)

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15. 2009 Q12, 13  
12. Identify **one** political reform introduced by President Fredrik de Klerk that led to the achievement of black majority rule in South Africa (1mark)

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13. Give **one** way in which the policy of nationalization slowed down economic development in Tanzania during the rule of Julius Nyerere. (1mark)

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16 2009 Q21  
a) Give **three** reasons why it took long for Mozambique to achieve independence from Portugal (3marks)

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b) Explain six factors that favoured the success of FRERIMO nationalist's during their struggle for independence in Mozambique. (12marks)

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**17. 2010 Q15**

Identify **two** ways in which Mwalimu Julius Nyerere promoted the development of Education in Tanzania after Independence. (2 marks)

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**18. 2010 Q21**

a) State **three** ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence (3 marks)

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b) Explain **six** factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana. (12 marks)

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**19. 2011 Q13, 14**

13. Give two economic reasons for the growth of African Nationalism in Ghana (2marks)

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14. Outline two factors that enabled Tanzania to maintain National Unity since Independence (2marks)

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**20. 2012 Q16,17 P2**

16. Identify **two** factors which have undermined the exploitation of mineral resources in the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence. (2 marks)

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17. State **two** ways in which poor infrastructure has slowed down economic development in Tanzania since independence. (2 marks)

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**21. 2012 Q21 P2**

(a) Outline five grievances by Africans against apartheid in South Africa. (5 marks)

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(b) Explain five challenges faced by African nationalists in their struggle for a Majority rule in South Africa. (10 marks)

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