NAME	INDEX NO		
	CANDIDATES SIGNATURE		
	DATE		
313/1			
C.R.E			
PAPER 1			
JULY/ AUGUST 201	1		
2 ½ HOURS.			

MAKINDU DISTRICT INTER- SECONDARY SCHOOLS EXAMINATIONS Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education C.R.E PAPER 1 2 ½ HOURS.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

- This paper consists of 6 questions.
- Answer any five questions in the answer booklets provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages

Answer any five questions

1. (a) Identify five reasons why the Bible is called a library.

(b) Name seven styles of writing used in the Bible.

(c) Explain ways in which Christians in Kenya use the Bible to spread the word of God.

Turn over

(5marks)

(7 marks)

(8marks)

2.	(a) Describe the activities carried out by the Israelites on the night of the Passover(b) Identify six ways in which God showed concern for the Israelites as they travelled in the wildern	(9 marks)
	(c) Outline five duties of Christians according to the Ten Commandments	(6marks) (5marks)
3.	(a) Outline five promises that God gave to King David through Prophet Nathan(b) State the achievements of Solomon as king of Israel(c) What are the causes of power struggle in the church in Kenya today	(5marks) (6marks) (9marks)
4.	(a) Outline five characteristics of false prophets(b) State the teaching of prophet Amos on social justice and responsibility(c) How can Christians play the role of Amos today	(5marks) (8marks) (7marks)
5.	(a) Outline the problems that Jeremiah faced as a prophet of Yahweh(b) List six occasions when Nehemiah prayed(c) State seven qualities that Christians learn from Nehemiah's leadership	(7marks) (6marks) (7marks)
6.	(a) Mention six ways through which people maintained contact with the ancestors in the traditional communities(b) State the role of a sponsor during circumcision in African traditional communities(c) Give the reasons why female circumcision is being discouraged in Kenya today	African (6marks) (8marks) (6marks)

313/1 C.R.E PAPER 1 JULY/ AUGUST 2011

MAKINDU DISTRICT INTER- SECONDARY SCHOOLS EXAMINATIONS Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education C.R.E PAPER 1

MARKING SCHEME

- 1. (a) Identify five reasons why the bible is called a library (5marks)
 - ✓ It is a collection of many books—66books.
 - ✓ It is arranged in a sequence/ systematic.
 - ✓ It is written by different authors over a long period of time.

- ✓ Books in the bible cover a wide range of subjects/ topics.
- ✓ The books were written in different styles for different purposes/ audiences.
- ✓ The books are written in order i.e. older books come first.

(b) Name seven styles of writing used in the Bible

- ✓ Poetry e.g. job.
- ✓ Prayers e.g. Nehemiah.
- ✓ Wise sayings e.g. Proverbs
- ✓ Philosophical essays e.g. Jeremiah
- ✓ Love sayings e.g. songs of Solomon
- ✓ Religious epics e.g. exodus
- ✓ Legislative texts e.g. Leviticus
- ✓ Epistles/ letters e.g. James
- ✓ Gospels E.g. Luke Mathew mark

(c) Explain ways in which Christians in Kenya use the Bible to spread the word of God

(8 marks)

- ✓ Reading the bible to others.
- ✓ Using the bible to guide and counsel the discouraged
- ✓ Preaching/ teaching from the Bible.
- ✓ Translating the Bible into vernacular so that people can read and understand in their own language.

(7marks)

- ✓ Instructing new converts.
- ✓ Using the Bible as a text book in the teaching of C. R. E in schools and colleges.
- ✓ Using it as a general reference book in the general search of knowledge.
- ✓ Christian hymns are derived from the Bible.
- ✓ Use it to administer oaths.
- ✓ Use it in religious ceremonies e.g. weddings.
- ✓ Christian literature quotes the bible.
- ✓ Writing plays with the story- with lines from the bible.
- ✓ showing videos/ films/ plays that have biblical message

2. (a) Describe the activities carried out by the Israelites on the night of the Passover

(9marks)

- ✓ Moses called the elders of the Israelites together to instruct them on what to do so as to leave Egypt.
- ✓ Each Israelite family to slaughter a male lamb/ young male goat one year old and without blemish
- ✓ Small families to join with others and share
- ✓ Each family to use a bunch of hyssop, dip it in blood of the lamb and paint the door posts.
- ✓ All Israelites to remain indoors over the night.
- ✓ The lamb was to be roasted whole.
- ✓ They were to eat the meat with bitter herbs and unleavened bread.
- ✓ If any meat remained they were to burn it.
- ✓ The people were to eat the meat quickly/ standing up and dressed ready for the journey.
- ✓ They were to prepare unleavened dough and take with them.
- ✓ They were to advice their women to borrow jewellery and gold from their Egyptian masters

(b) Identify six ways in which God showed concern for Israelites as they travelled in the wilderness

(6marks)

- ✓ God provided them with leaders e.g. Moses, Aaron Joshua e.t.c
- ✓ He made them to cross the red sea thus saved them from the Egyptian army.
- ✓ He provided them with manna when they were hungry.
- ✓ He provided them with water when they were thirsty.
- ✓ He protected them from hostile desert tribes e.g. Amalekites.
- ✓ He renewed the Sinai covenant when the Israelites broke it.
- ✓ He provided them with Ten Commandments to guide them in their daily lives.
- ✓ He punished those who worshipped the golden calf so that the people follow the covenant way of life.

(c) Outline five duties of Christians according to the Ten Commandments.

- ✓ Christians are to worship and obey God alone.
- ✓ They are to keep the worship day holy.
- ✓ They are to safeguard life i.e. thou shall not kill.
- ✓ Married couples are to be faithful to one another thou shall not commit adultery
- ✓ Christians are to trust God will provide for their needs thou shall not steal.
- ✓ Christians are to be truthful and therefore not to bear false witness against each other.
- ✓ Christians to be content with what they have.

 \checkmark Christians to respect the old-honour your father and mother. 5x1=5marks

3. (a) Five promises that God gave to King David through Prophet Nathan.

- ✓ He would ensure that David's kingdom lasts forever.
- ✓ An heir from David's lineage would be raised up to sit on the throne.
- ✓ The king would deliver and save the people of Israel from their enemies.
- ✓ Israel would live in peace.
- ✓ God would keep the kingdom strong for David's sons.
- ✓ God would make David's name great.
- ✓ God would bless his descendants.
- ✓ God would give Israel their own land.
- ✓ God would keep David/ descendants from enemies.

1x5=5marks

(b)Achievements of Solomon as king of Israel.

- ✓ He would build the temple for the worship of Yahweh.
- ✓ He established trade links with other countries/ nations.
- ✓ He built many cities in Israel.
- ✓ He recognized the central government improved tax collection.
- ✓ He established diplomatic links with neighbours/ nations.
- ✓ He built a magnificent palace.
- ✓ He composed proverbs and songs for the worship of Yahweh.
- ✓ Settled disputes wisely.
- ✓ He installed the Ark of the tabernacle.
- ✓ Covenant in the temple/ dedicated the temple of God.
- ✓ He established trade with neighbouring nations.

(c) Causes of power struggle in the church in Kenya today.

- ✓ Greed for/ lack of material possession.
- ✓ Hypocrisy among the believers.
- ✓ Tribalism/ nepotism/ clanism/ racism/ ethnicity.
- ✓ Gender discriminations.
- ✓ Generation gap
- ✓ Economic status/ rich verses the poor in the church.
- ✓ Educational status.
- ✓ Differences in interpretation of the Christian doctrine.
- ✓ Rigidity/ conservatism among leaders.
- ✓ Political interferences in the leadership of the church.
- ✓ Recognition/ prestige.
- ✓ Succession wrangles. 9x1=9marks

4. (a) Five characteristics of false prophets.

- ✓ False prophets did not receive visions/ not commissioned by God.
- ✓ They used magic/ sorcery/ charms and other evil forces to cast spells on the people.
- ✓ Never recognized Yahweh as the true God/ served other gods.
- ✓ They prophesied for payment in breach of the covenant.
- ✓ Had no divine inspiration/ authority.
- ✓ They told the kings what they wanted to hear.
- ✓ They filled the people with false hopes to please them.
- ✓ Their prophecies never came to true.

1x5=5marks

(b) Teachings of prophet Amos on social justice and responsibility.

- ✓ The righteous could be sold for sliver/ the needy for a pair of shoes.
- ✓ The rich women led luxurious lives and were unkind to the poor.
- ✓ The rich people took an excess share of the harvest from the farmers.
- ✓ The rulers lived in luxurious lives in good houses as the poor suffered thus God would send them in exile.
- ✓ The rulers were arrogant trusted in material things, drunk wine when the poor had nothing to eat.
- ✓ The judges were corrupt/ took bribes from the rich.
- ✓ The wealthy merchants cheated the poor by using false scales/ selling the refuse.
- ✓ The Israelites indulged in wine drinking/ forced even those not supposed to drink to do so.
- ✓ Those who spoke the truth were hated.
- ✓ Prophet Amos advised the people to seek good and avoid evil
- ✓ The Israelites indulged in sexual immorality that profaned the name of God.

1x8=8marks

(c) How Christians play the role of Amos today.

- ✓ By praying for forgiveness of others in the same way as Amos did Pleaded for forgiveness of Israelites by God.
- ✓ They should obediently do God's work in the same way Amos did.
- ✓ By remaining righteous as Amos was.
- ✓ Condemn all people regardless of which community they came from like Amos did.
- ✓ They should condemn social injustices and always deal with people fairly like Amos.
- ✓ Should condemn hypocrisy in the same way as Amos did.
- ✓ Should preach with courage and determination as Amos did inspite of great opposition.
- ✓ Condemn modern idolatry as Amos did.
- ✓ Christian leaders should remind Christians that God's judgement is coming and nobody would be spared as Amos did. 1x7=7marks

5. (a) Outline the problems that Jeremiah faced as a prophet of Yahweh.

- ✓ He was arrested.
- ✓ Faced with death threats from the people of Anathoth.
- ✓ His scroll was burnt by king Jehoakim.
- ✓ Thrown into a water cistern
- ✓ He was starved.
- ✓ Had difficulties in convincing the people that his massage was from God.
- ✓ He was beaten up.
- ✓ He was rejected/ mocked/ ridiculed/ despised.
- ✓ Barred from entering the temple.
- ✓ He was put in prison / detained /put in a cell/ enclosed in a cell.

1x7=7marks

(b) Six occasions when Nehemiah prayed.

- ✓ When he learnt about the suffering of the Jews back in Judah.
- ✓ Before making his request to King Artaxers to be permitted to return to Judah.
- ✓ When he learnt about his enemies conspiracy to attack Jerusalem to stop the construction work.
- ✓ When his enemies ridiculed the Jews to discourage them from building the wall of Jerusalem.
- ✓ After his condemnation of the oppression of the poor/ prayed asking God to reward him.
- ✓ When his enemies plotted to kill him.
- ✓ When shemiah attempted to frighten him to hide inn the temple claiming there was a plot to kill him.
- ✓ When he cleansed and recognized the temple liturgy for proper use as the house of God.
- ✓ After warning people of Judah against violating the Sabbath law.
- ✓ After chasing away the son in- law of sanballat.
- ✓ After cleansing the Israelites of foreign influence.

1x6=6marks

(c) Qualities that Christians learn from Nehemiah's leadership.

- ✓ Faith in God.✓ Courage/ bravery.
- ✓ Diplomacy
- ✓ Compassionate/ caring
- ✓ Honesty
- ✓ Initiative
- ✓ Humility
- ✓ Fair/just/ selflessness
- ✓ Wisdom
- ✓ Patriotism.

1x7=7marks

6. (a). Six ways through which people maintained contact with the ancestors in the A.T.S.

- ✓ Pouring libation.
- ✓ Sacrificing and offering to them.
- ✓ Inviting them to participate in ceremonies e.g. marriage, burials e.t.c.
- ✓ Consulted them in times of crisis.
- ✓ Naming the new born babies after them.
- ✓ Mentioning or calling their names in prayers.
- ✓ Maintaining their graves.

✓ Invoking them.

1x6=6marks

(b) State the role of a sponsor during circumcision in African Traditional Community.

- ✓ To pass on traditional customs/ custodians of culture.
- ✓ They acted as links between the initiated and their parents.
- ✓ They ensured the initiated were protected and fed.
- ✓ They entertained the initiated during seclusion period.
- ✓ They nursed the initiated back to health/recovery back to health/recovery.
- ✓ They gave moral and physical support during the operation.
- ✓ They educate the initiates on new roles, duties and responsibilities as adults.
- ✓ They encourage the initiates to face the operation with courage.

1x6=6marks

(c) Reasons why female circumcision is being discouraged in Kenya today.

- ✓ It can lead to infections/ STIS/ HIVAIDS due to use of same instruments.
- ✓ It can lead to injury/ mutilation of the reproductive organs of the initiate.
- ✓ It is against child/ human rights.
- ✓ It can cause psychological torture/ traumatizes the initiate/ dehumanizes.
- ✓ It can lead to irresponsible sexual behavior.
- ✓ It can lead to early marriages.
- ✓ It can lead to school dropouts among girls.
- ✓ It can lead to bleeding/ death.
- ✓ It can lead to separation/ divorce.
- ✓ It can lead to disagreement/ quarrels in families.

1x8=8marks

NAME	5. INDEX NO	
	CANDIDATES SIGNATURE	
	DATE	

313/2 C.R.E PAPER 2 JULY/ AUGUST 2011 2 ½ HOURS.

MAKINDU DISTRICT INTER- SECONDARY SCHOOLS EXAMINATIONS

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

C.R.E

PAPER 2

2 ½ HOURS.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

- This paper consists of 6 questions.
- Answer any five questions in the answer booklets provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages

Turn over

1.	(a) Explain ways in which Jesus fulfilled the Old Testament prophecies concerning the messiah.(b) What were the teachings of John the Baptist?(c) Identify six problems that church leaders face today in their pastoral duties	(7marks) (7marks) (6marks)
2.	(a) Narrate the parable of the sower(b) State seven ways in which the disciples reacted to the use of parables by Jesus in his teachings.(c) Outline seven characteristics of God's Evangelists in Kenya today.	(6marks) (7marks) (7marks)
3.	(a) Outline six predictions Jesus made about the end times.(b) Explain ways in which human life is threatened today.(c) Identify six ways in which Christians should prepare for their death.	(6marks) (8marks) (6marks)
4.	(a) Describe the events of the last supper.(b) Give evidence that supports the resurrection of Jesus(c) Outline the importance of the Lord's Supper to Christians today	(7marks) (8marks) (5marks)
5.	(a) State the Christian guideline to spend leisure time.(b) State six reasons why Christians are opposed to the use of contraceptives(c) Identify six ways in which traditional African communities prevented sex abuse.	(7marks) (6marks) (7marks)
6.	(a) List seven causes of crime in Kenya today.(b) Give seven reasons why Christians oppose death penalty as a form of punishment(c) State six ways in which Christians can re-habilitate those recovering from drug abuse.	(7marks) (7marks) (6marks)

313/2 C.R.E PAPER 2 JULY/ AUGUST 2011

MAKINDU DISTRICT INTER- SECONDARY SCHOOLS EXAMINATIONS

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

C.R.E

MARKING SCHEME.

1. (a) Explain ways in which Jesus fulfilled the O. T prophecies concerning the messiah.

- ✓ Jesus was born from the lineage of David/ his father Joseph was a descendant of David.
- ✓ Nathan's prophecy: God would make David's descendants rule over Israel is affirmed by angle Gabriel to Mary during annunciation
- ✓ Jesus was born by a virgin: prophesied by Isaiah.
- ✓ Jesus fulfilled the psalmist prophecy: a human being betrayed by his closest friend. Judas betrayed Jesus. An apostle of Jesus.
- ✓ Isaiah's prophecy that the messiah would be called Emmanuel: fulfilled by angle Gabriel's message to Joseph.
- ✓ Jesus bore the sins of human beings: fulfilled Isaiah's prophecy
- ✓ Jesus was born in Bethlehem David's birth place: fulfilled Micah's prophecy.
- ✓ Jesus delivered human beings by dying on the cross: a prophecy of Isaiah.
- ✓ Messiah was to do miracles as foretold by Isaiah: Jesus ministry was full of miracles.

$1 \times 7 = 7$ marks

(b) What were the teachings of John the Baptist?

- ✓ He demanded that people repent their sins and be baptized.
- ✓ He urged people to show charity and compassion to others by sharing.
- ✓ Told tax collectors not to collect what is illegal.
- ✓ Told soldiers to stop asking for bribes.
- ✓ He reprimanded Herod for marring Herodias.
- ✓ He told people to stop boasting about being descendants of Abraham.
- ✓ He warned people about the coming judgement
- ✓ He told people he was not the messiah.

$1 \times 7 = 7 \text{marks}$

(c) Identify six problems church leaders face today in their pastoral duties.

- ✓ Rejection
- ✓ Cultural differences
- ✓ Lack of money/ resources
- ✓ Language barriers
- ✓ They might work in a geographically hostile environment.
- ✓ Temptations from earthly pleasures
- ✓ False accusations
- ✓ Too much expectations from the people

 $1 \times 6 = 6 marks$

2. (a) Narrate the parable of the sower.

- ✓ A man went to sow seeds in a field.
- ✓ As he was sowing some fell along the path and they were trodden under foot.
- ✓ Others fell on rocky ground, they sprouted and dried up.
- ✓ Others fell am]ong thorns, grew up but they were chocked by thorns.
- ✓ Others fell into good soil, grew up and yielded a hundred fold.
- ✓ Let those have ears hear.

 $1 \times 6 = 6$ marks

(b) State seven ways in which the disciples reacted to the use of parables by Jesus in his teachings.

- ✓ Some disciples were amazed as they did not understand the meaning of the parables.
- ✓ Some did not know the reason why Jesus used them.
- ✓ Others usually asked Jesus to explain the meaning of the parables.
- ✓ Others felt privileged to be with the great teacher.
- ✓ Some of the parables about the religious practices of the Pharisees were known to them.
- ✓ They all marvelled at Jesus' ability to teach in parables.
- ✓ They were challenged by the wisdom of Jesus.
- ✓ They all enjoyed listening to Jesus as he taught in parables.

1 x7 = 7 marks

(c) Outline seven characteristics of God's evangelists in Kenya today.

✓ They should be knowledgeable and conversant with God's work/ the Bible.

- ✓ They should obey God's commandments.
- ✓ They should have faith in Jesus.
- ✓ Should preach the gospel and win others to the kingdom of God.
- ✓ Should help the needy.
- ✓ Live a life of fellowship with others.
- ✓ Ready to suffer for Christ.
- ✓ Be exemplary/ the salt and light of the world.
- ✓ Pray all the time for guidance.
- ✓ Condemn evils in the society.

 $7 \times 1 = 7 \text{marks}$

3. (a) Outline six predictions Jesus made about the end times.

- ✓ He prophesied about destruction of the temple.
- ✓ Wars between nations will arise (rumors of war)
- ✓ Natural calamities e.g. earthquakes, famines etc will occur.
- ✓ Strange celestral beings will come from the sky.
- ✓ Nations will despair.
- ✓ The disciples of Jesus will be arrested/ persecuted and imprisoned.
- ✓ People will faint from fear of witnessing the signs.
- ✓ The disciples would be betrayed by close relatives and even put to death.
- ✓ The sea will surge.
- ✓ Many false prophets would emerge.

 $1 \times 6 = 6$ marks

(b) Explain threats to human life today.

- ✓ Accidents.
- ✓ Natural calamities/ disasters e.g. drought, floods.
- ✓ Epidemics e.g. HIV/AIDS, cancer, cholera
- ✓ Poverty
- ✓ Individualism/ capitalism
- ✓ Violence e.g. robbery with violence
- ✓ Immorality
- ✓ Drug abuse
- ✓ Corruption/ bribery
- ✓ Devil worship.

 $4 \times 2 = 8 marks$

(c) Ways in which Christians prepare for their death.

- ✓ Keeping the commandments of God
- ✓ Repenting their sins
- ✓ Submitting to the will of God.
- ✓ Forgiving those who have wronged them
- ✓ Accepting death is inevitable.
- ✓ Spreading the good news.
- ✓ Performing acts of charity- helping the poor.
- ✓ Sharing with others.
- ✓ Making/ writing a will.

 $1 \times 6 = 6 \text{marks}$

4. (a) Describe the events of the Lord's Supper.

- ✓ The last supper coincided with the Passover feast.
- ✓ Jesus and his disciples made the necessary preparations.
- ✓ Jesus took his place at the table.
- ✓ At the table he took a cup of wine, blessed it and gave it to the disciples to share.
- ✓ He told them to repeat what he had done in memory of him.
- ✓ Jesus used this occasion to share with his disciples as his new family He gave the Passover a new meaning.
- ✓ The physical liberation became liberation from the bondage of sin.
- ✓ During the lords supper Jesus foretold his betrayal by Judas Iscariot and denial by Peter
- ✓ Jesus took the chance to re- emphasize the importance of humility and service among his followers.
- ✓ He took bread, gave thanks broke it and gave it to his disciples to share.

 $1 \times 7 = 7 \text{marks}$

(b) Evidence that supports the resurrection of Jesus

- ✓ Witness of the women who found the tomb empty.
- ✓ Witness of peter who also found the tomb empty.

- ✓ Witness of the disciples to Emmaus.
- ✓ Jesus appeared to the eleven disciples without Thomas.
- ✓ Jesus appeared to the disciples and Thomas touching Jesus feet and hands.
- ✓ The coming of the Holy Spirit he promised to send the Holy Spirit when he was going to heaven
- ✓ Peter's testimony on the day of Pentecost.
- ✓ Presence of Christian church

 $1 \times 8 = 8$ marks

(c) Outline the importance of the Lord's Supper to Christians today.

- ✓ Unites Christians in expectation of Jesus' second coming.
- ✓ Reminds Christians of Jesus' death and resurrection
- ✓ Christians celebrate together in acceptance of Jesus as lord and saviour.
- ✓ Expresses Christian's faith and commitment to Jesus.
- ✓ Strengthens believers in their spiritual journey on earth.
- ✓ It is an occasion for thanks giving for the good things. He has done in their lives.
- ✓ A constant reminder of Jesus presence among followers.
- ✓ Symbolizes the heavenly banquet.
- ✓ A time to ask for forgiveness/ repent. $1 \times 5 = 5 \text{marks}$

5. (a) State the Christian guidelines to spend leisure time.

- ✓ To serve God for it was ordained by him.
- ✓ To have fellowship with other people.
- ✓ Should come after the daily routine works.
- ✓ Be used to do good/ show love to others.
- ✓ Be used for worship and praise God.
- ✓ Be used to break monotony from the routine work/ make work interesting.
- ✓ It does not mean laziness/lazing around.
- ✓ Leisure activities be in accordance to God's laws and wills.
- ✓ Should be done with moderation for relaxation of body, mind and soul

1x7=7marks

(b) State six reasons why Christians are opposed to the use of contraceptives

- ✓ It can lead to sexual immorality.
- ✓ Can lead to abortion.
- ✓ Can lead to divorce due to unfaithfulness.
- ✓ Life giving process is sacred.
- ✓ It against Gods command of multiplying/ filling the world.
- ✓ Has side effects can lead to infertility and hypertension.
- ✓ Some are irreversible.

1x6=6marks

(c) Six ways in which TAC prevented sex abuse.

- ✓ Youth taught ethics and sexual morality by the adult members of the community.
- ✓ Sexual activities were only allowed after marriage.
- ✓ Those who committed sexual offences were severely punished/ heavily fined.
- ✓ Guidance and counseling on matters of sex were provided
- ✓ There were sexual taboos and regulations which were observed.
- ✓ Boys and girls were not allowed to be together without the watchful eye of a responsible adult.
- ✓ The behaviour of children and their activities were carefully monitored.
- ✓ Polygamy was allowed to control abuse of sex.
- ✓ Virginity was highly prized and appreciated. Girls who retained it were given gifts and praised.
- ✓ Girls who got pregnant were forced to get married to old men in ridicule.
- ✓ Boys who impregnated girls were forced to marry them or pay a heavy fine.

1x7=7marks

6. (a) List seven causes of crime in Kenya today.

- ✓ Alcoholism and drug abuse make people lose their sense of judgement.
- ✓ Greed for materialism/ wealth/ money.
- ✓ Lack of proper morals upbringing by parents and guardians.
- ✓ Breakdown of the traditional African values that promote law and order.
- ✓ Laxity by the law enforcers to apprehend those who have committed crime.
- ✓ Poverty causes frustration leading to illegal means of acquiring property.
- ✓ Living among habitual criminals leading to criminal tendencies/ bad example.

- ✓ Misconception of some information e.g. people with HIV/ AIDS hope they'll be cured if they rape a young virgin girl.
- ✓ Law enforcers not coping up with the security needs of the citizens.

1x7=7marks

(b) Seven reasons why Christians oppose death penalty as a form of punishment. (7marks)

- ✓ It denies the criminal an opportunity to repent.
- ✓ It lowers the dignity of the person being punished.
- ✓ It denies the offender the right to life.
- ✓ It causes psychological torture to the family and friends of the offenders.
- ✓ It does not solve the problem of crime in society.
- ✓ Sometimes an innocent person may be killed.
- ✓ It cannot reform the since it leads to death.
- ✓ It damages the image of God in the criminal.

(c) Six ways in which Christians can rehabilitate those recovering from drug abuse. (6marks)

- ✓ Pray them to reform.
- ✓ Visit them and give them encouragement.
- ✓ Guide and counsel them to find the root cause of their problem and know how to deal with it.
- ✓ Preach the good news of salvation to them.
- ✓ Love and accept them as they are.
- ✓ Occupy them with something useful to do e.g. enroll them in a college to learn some practical skills.
- ✓ Take them to hospital for medical attention.