

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

2015

2½ hours

MAKUENI COUNTY KCSE 2015 PREPARATORY EXAMINATION

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

2½ hours

Instructions to candidates

- (a) *This paper consists of **three** sections; A, B and C.*
- (b) *Answer **all** the questions in section A, **three** questions from section B, and **two** questions from section C.*
- (c) *Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- (d) ***This paper consists of 3 printed pages.***
- (e) ***Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.***

Sponsored by H.E. Prof. Kivutha Kibwana, Governor, Makueni County.

TURN OVER

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Answer **all** the questions in this section.*

1. Give **two** examples of audio-visual sources of History and Government. (2 marks)
2. State **two** functions of the Oloibon in traditional Maasai society. (2 marks)
3. Name **two** Bantu groups in Kenya which settled in Mt Elgon area before migrating to their present homeland. (2 marks)
4. Give **one** reason which led to the decline of gold trade during the period of Portuguese on the coast of East Africa. (1 mark)
5. Name **one** missionary group that brought Christianity to Kenya. (1 mark)
6. State **two** causes of Somali resistance in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)
7. Give **two** responsibilities granted to the Imperial British East Africa Company by the Royal Charter in 1888. (2 marks)
8. Identify **one** political consequence of the Kenya-Uganda railway to the future of Kenya. (1 mark)
9. Give **one** recommendation of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923. (1 mark)
10. Mention **two** groups of people who are entitled to special rights in Kenya. (2 marks)
11. Give **one** member of the African Elected Members Organization (AEMO) at its inception in 1957. (1 mark)
12. What was the **major** achievement of President Mwai Kibaki's administration in the field of education? (1 mark)
13. Give **one** challenge facing the health sector in Kenya today. (1 mark)
14. State any **two** possible causes of conflicts in Kenya. (2 marks)
15. Identify **two** methods used by trade unionists to demand for their rights during the colonial period. (2 marks)
16. Give **one** duty of the chief justice in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. State **one** way in which the National Accord and Reconciliation Act of 2008 affected the composition of the government in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

*Answer any **three** questions from this section.*

18. (a) Give **five** economic activities of the Mijikenda. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organization of the Mijikenda during the precolonial period. (10 marks)
19. (a) Give **three** reasons why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan coast. (12 marks)
20. (a) Give **five** reasons why Nabongo Mumia of the Wanga collaborated with the British. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain the results of Mumia's collaboration. (10 marks)
21. (a) Identify **five** immediate impacts of colonial land policies on Africans in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges faced by Kenyan nationalists in their struggle for independence. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

*Answer any **two** questions from this section.*

22. (a) Give **three** national awards given to those who have made significant contributions to national development in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the importance of National Integration. (12 marks)
23. (a) State **three** objectives of devolving the government of Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges facing county governments in Kenya today. (12 marks)
24. (a) Name the **three** categories of the Kenya Defence Forces. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** challenges faced by the Kenya Police Service today. (12 marks)