

**311/2**  
**HISTORY**  
**PAPER 2**  
**JULY/AUGUST- 2012**  
**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**MARAKWET WEST DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION TEST– 2012(MAWESSE)**  
*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)*

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.**

1. This paper consists of **THREE** sections **A, B** and **C**.
2. Answer **ALL** The questions in section **A**, **THREE** Questions in Section **B** and **TWO** questions from section **C**.

### SECTION A. (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

1. Give **two** secondary sources of information on History and Government. (2mks)
2. Which historical period is associated with the domestication of animals by early man? (1mk)
3. What name was given to the early form of writing developed in Egypt? (1mk)
4. Name **two** verbal ways of sending messages during the early times. (2mks)
5. Identify the **main** limitations of silent trade. (1mk)
6. Identify **two** scientific discoveries during the nineteenth century which contributed to Food preservation. (2mks)
7. Outline **two** ways in which the industrial Revolution in Britain contributed to British Colonization of Africa. (2mks)
8. Identify the **main** method used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (1mk)
9. Name **one** country colonized by Germany in West Africa during the scramble and Partition of Africa. (1mk)
10. State **one** strategy employed by Samori Toure in the war of resistance against the French. (1mk)
11. State **two** functions of the Emirs in the British Indirect Administration of Northern Nigeria. (2mks)
12. State **two** functions of the security council of the United Nations. (2mks)
13. Name **Two** military pact formed by the capitalists and communists respectively after the second World war. (2mks)
14. Identify **two** features of the East African Community Custom Union. (2mks)
15. State the **main** duty of the International Labour organization. (1mk)
16. Give **one** condition that one must fulfill to become a senator in the United State of America.(USA). (1mk)
17. Who is the hereditary head of the British political system. (1mk)

### SECTION B: 45 MARKS

Answer Any **THREE** questions.

18. (a) Name **two** important pre-historic sites found in Tanzania. (2mks)  
(b) Explain **six** factors that must have contributed to the development of upright posture of early man. (12mks)
19. (a) Name the earliest Water vessels used by man as means of transport. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** limitations of animal transport during the early civilizations. (12mks)
20. (a) Identify **five** factors which led to the rapid development of urban centers during the Industrial Revolution in Europe. (5mks)  
(b) Explain the negative results of urbanization in Europe in the nineteenth century. (10mks)
21. (a) Give **five** reasons why some African Communities collaborated with colonial powers. (3mks)  
(b) Explain the economic effects of British rule in Zimbabwe on the African people. (10mks)

### SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any **TWO** questions from this section.

22. (a) State **five** factors for the rise of pan-African movement. (5mks)  
(b) Discuss the achievements of pan-African movement by 1960, (10mks)
23. (a) Give **three** factors that enabled the Allied Powers to win the Second World War. (3mks)  
(b) Discuss the results of the Second World War. (12mks)
24. (a) Identify **three** factors that can disqualify a voter in USA from voting. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** duties of the president of the United States of America.(USA) (12mks)