

**311/1**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 1**  
**JULY/AUGUST- 2012**  
**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**MANGA DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION EXAM– 2012**  
*Kenya National Examination Council (K.C.S.E)*

**311/ 1**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 1**  
**JULY/AUGUST- 2012**  
**TIME : 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.
2. Answer all questions in section A, three from section B and two from section C.
3. Answers to all the questions must be clearly written in the answer sheet provided.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.*

*Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

## SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Identify **two** sources of information on pre-history. (2mks)
2. Name **one** community of the Bantu speaking group who settled on Mt. Elgon as they were migrating to Kenya. (1mk)
3. State **two** ways in which communities interact during the colonial period. (2mks)
4. State the **MAIN** content of the Perplus of the Erythrean sea. (1mk)
5. Name the missionary who drew the first map of East Africa. (1MK)
6. Give **one** right of an arrested person in Kenya. (1mk)
7. State **one** event which took place in Kenya on August 27<sup>th</sup>, 2010. (1mk)
8. Identify **two** circumstances under which the government of Kenya may declare a state of emergency. (2mks)
9. Give **one** reason why Nabongo Mumia collaborated with the British. (1mk)
10. State **two** achievements of the imperial British East Africa company [IBEAA] in Kenya. (2mks)
11. Give **two** reasons why Africans were not allowed to grow cash crops during the colonial period. (2mks)
12. State **one** proposal of the Lennox Boyd constitution of 1958 in Kenya. (1mk)
13. Give **two** ways in which the Kenyan Government has promoted music and dance. (2mks)
14. Give **two** contributions of Daniel Arap Moi in the education sector. (2mks)
15. Give the meaning of the term “ Private Bill”. (1mks)
16. Who serves as president of the supreme court in Kenya. (1mks)
17. State **two** requirements for an elected of the county assembly. (2mks)

## SECTION B ( 45 marks)

Answer any **THREE** questions from this section.

18. (a) State **three** reasons of the migration of the Luo from their cradle land. (3mks)  
(b) Describe the political organization of the Agikuyu. (12mks)
19. (a) State **three** roles played by seyyid said in plantation slavery. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** factor which led to the decline of the coastal settlements between 1500 and 1700 . (12mks)
20. (a) Mention **three** factors that favoured the Mau Mau fighters in their struggle against European colonialists in Kenya. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** roles of political in the struggle for independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (12mks)
21. (a) State **five** challenges facing the education sector in Kenya today. (5mks)  
(b) Explain the importance of Nyayo philosophy. (10mks)

## SECTION C ( 30 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions from this section.

22. (a) Identify **three** characteristics of human rights. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** merits of democracy in Kenya. (12mks)
23. (a) Name **three** members of the advisory committee on the prerogative mercy. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** ways through which parliament exercises control over the executive arm of the government in Kenya.
24. (a) State **three** reforms which have been introduced in the prison department in Kenya.(3mks)  
(b) Describe how the independence of the Judiciary is guaranteed in Kenya. (12mks)