

NAME:.....INDEXDATE.....

SCHOOL:.....SIGNATURE.....

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY / AUGUST 2010
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS.

THE AINAMOI/BELGUT JOINT EVALUATION EXAM
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

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HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- ❖ *This paper consists of **THREE** sections **A**, **B**, and **C**.*
- ❖ *Answer **ALL** questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from section **C**.*
- ❖ *Answers to **ALL** questions must be written in the answer sheets provided.*

SECTION A : (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the answer sheets provided

1. Give **TWO** limitations of anthropology as a source of information on History and Government (2mks)
2. State **ONE** way through which corruption promotes disunity in Kenya today. (1mk)
3. Identify **TWO** reasons why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus (2mks)
4. Give **ONE** factor that facilitated the participation of the Akamba in the long distance trade (1 mk)
5. Mention **TWO** circumstances that can lead to deprivation of Kenyan Citizenship. (2mks)
6. Name **TWO** special groups that help monitor human rights abuses in Kenya. (2mks)
7. Who was the **FIRST** African to be nominated to the Legislative Council. (1mk)
8. Outline **TWO** terms of the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (2mks)
9. Identify **TWO** Local authorities operating in Kenya (2mks)
10. What was the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU before 1963 (1mk)
11. Name **ONE** presidential appointee in the provincial administration in Kenya. (1mk)
12. State **TWO** types of cases that are handled by the judiciary in Kenya. (2mks)
13. Give Two ways through which the colonial land policies promoted settler agriculture in Kenya (2mks)
14. Name any **ONE** parliamentary committee responsible for all the reports from government ministries and departments. (1mk)
15. What political crisis did Moi face as the president of Kenya in 1982 (1mk)
16. Who chairs the cabinet meetings in Kenya today (1mk)
17. Name the body responsible for all forms of tax collection in Kenya (1mk)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions from this section in the answer sheets provided.

18. a) Identify **THREE** categories of elders among the Akamba during the pre – colonial period. (3mks)
- b) Discuss the consequences of the Bantu migration and settlement in Kenya up to the 19th century (12mks)
19. a) Describe the process of constitution - making in Kenya. (5mks)
- b) Discuss FIVE short comings that have kept facing the constitution – making process in Kenya (10 mks)
20. a) State **THREE** characteristics of the political organizations formed in Kenya up to 1939. (3mks)
- b) Explain the role of the trade union movement in the struggle for independence in Kenya (12mks)
21. a) Name the **THREE** pillars which forms the foundation of the Nyayo philosophy (3mks)
- b) Explain six roles of the national philosophies in promoting Kenya’s development since independence (12mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this section in the answer sheets provided.

22. a) List down **FIVE** causes of conflicts among the people of Kenya today. (5 mks)
- b) Explain FIVE methods of conflict resolution applied by the Kenyan Society today. (10mks)
23. a) Outline **FIVE** responsibilities of the speaker of the National Assembly in Kenya (5mks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE** ways by which the Kenyan Parliament demonstrates its supremacy over the other organs of government (10mks)
24. a) Identify **FIVE** sources of government revenue in Kenya. (5mks)
- b) Explain **FIVE** challenges facing the Kenyan government in her efforts to raise revenue. (10mks)