

311/1

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**JULY/AUGUST 2012**

**2 ½ HOURS.**

**KISUMU EAST AND NORTH DISTRICTS JOINT EVALUATION TEST  
KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION (K.C.S.E) 2012**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- ❖ This paper consists of **Three** sections **A, B** and **C**.
- ❖ Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, Three questions from section **B** and two questions from section **C**.
- ❖ Answer to **ALL** the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE

SECTION	NOs	MARKS
A	1 -16	
B	17	
	18	
	19	
	20	
C	21	
	22	
	23	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	

## SECTION A: 25 MARKS

Answer ALL the questions from this section.

1. Identify **two** methods used by archaeologists to determine the age of an air craft.(2mks)
2. State the importance of Eunoto to the Maasai. (1mk)
3. Give **two** reasons why the Arabs migrated to the Kenyan coast before 1500A.D. (2mks)
4. State **two** ways in which Mission stations promoted the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (2mks)
5. Give **two** ways through which the colonial government controlled the migration of Africans to the urban centres. (2mks)
6. What was the impact of 1911 Maasai agreement on the Maasai community. (1mk)
7. State **two** reasons why the British used the imperial British East Africa company to administer her possession. (2mks)
8. Identify two significance of women in the Kenyan struggle for Independence. (2mks)
9. Name the colonial governor who declared a state of emergency in Kenya in 1952. (1mk)
10. Give **two** importance of the second Lancaster House of conference in the history of Kenya. (2mks)
11. Identify **one** way through which a person becomes a member of parliament in Kenya. (1mk)
12. Name the highest court of law in Kenya. (1mk)
13. Give **two** bottle- necks in the implementation of the new constitution. (2mks)
14. Identify **two** instances whereby the freedom of speech may be denied. (2mks)
15. Give **two** reasons why the government prepare national budget. (2mks)
16. State **two** factors that enhances the rule of law in Kenya. (2mks)

## SECTION B ( 45 MARKS)

### ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

17. a) Give **three** factors which enabled the Luhyas to practice crop cultivation during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)  
b) Describe the political organization of the Ameru during pre- colonial period. (12mks)
18. a) State **three** reasons why city states sprang up along the Kenyan coast by 1500A.D. (3mks)  
b) Explain the challenges the missionaries encountered in their quest to spread Christianity in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (12mks)
19. a) Identify **five** reasons why Kenyan communities were defeated by the British during the

establishment of colonial rule. (5mks)

b) Explain **five** consequences of the collaboration between the Wanga and the British. (10mks)

20. a) Give **three** benefit of settler farming in Kenya. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** roles played by trade union in the Kenyan struggle for independence. (12mks)

### **SECTION C (30MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

21. a) Give **three** reasons why national integration is important in Kenya. (12mks)

b) Explain challenges faced by the national police service in Kenya. (3mks)

22. a) Give **three** ways in which the existence of many political parties have promoted democracy in Kenya. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** functions of the speaker of the national assembly in Kenya. (12mks)

23. a) State **three** challenges that are likely to be faced by county government in Kenya. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** functions of the national land commission as spelt out in the 2010 constitution. (12mks)