

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY/AUGUST 2009
2 ½ Hours

MANGA DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION TEST - 2009
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of **THREE** sections **A**, **B** and **C**
- Answer all questions in section **A**, **THREE** in section **B** and **TWO** in section **C**.
- Answers must be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages, candidates should check the questions to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

SECTION A (

Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. State **two** shortcomings of genetics as a source of history. (2mks)
2. Name **one** characteristic of Homo Erectus. (1mk)
3. Identify **two** factors which led to the development of early agriculture in Egypt. (2mks)
4. What was the **main** impact of air transport in the 20th century? (1mk)
5. State **two** disadvantages of the use of coal in industries during the industrial revolution. (2mks)
6. What was the contribution of Jethro Tull in the development of agriculture in the 18th C? (1mk)
7. Name **two** factors which led to the spread of iron working skills in pre-colonial Africa. (2mks)
8. Name **two** functions of the Omanhene in the ancient kingdom of Ghana (2mks)
9. State **two** methods used by the British to acquire colonies in Africa. (2mks)
10. Name **one** former Portuguese colony in West Africa. (1mk)
11. Give **one** effect of chimurenga wars (1mk)
12. State **two** problems that Mozambiqan Nationalists faced in the struggle against Portuguese colonial rule. (1mk)
13. State the **main** reason for the collapse of the cold war. (1mk)
14. Identify **two** achievements of the common market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA). (2mks)
15. State **two** reasons why Pan Africanism was not active in Africa before 1945. (2mks)
16. Give **one** function of congress in the United States of America (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

17. (a) State **five** ways in which early man improved his way of life during the middle stone age period. (5mks)
(b) Why did early human settlements occur along river valleys? (10mks)
18. (a) State **three** negative effects of the industrial Revolution in Europe in the 19th C. (3mks)
(b) Explain **five** challenges facing India in its desire to industrialize. (12mks)
19. (a) What **three** economic reasons made Britain to acquire colonies in Africa. (3mks)
(b) Explain the effects of partition of the Africa among European power in the 19th C. (12mks)
20. (a) What were the three principles upon which Ujamaa ideology of Tanzania was based? (3mks)
(b) Describe **five** economic problems which Tanzania has been facing since 1964. (12mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

21. (a) Give **three** functions of the secretariat of the United Nations Organization. (3mks)
(b) Describe **six** challenges undermining the operations of the United Nations Organization. (12mks)
22. (a) Give **three** objectives of the reborn East African community (3mks)
(b) Explain problems which have been facing the East African Community since 2001. (12mks)
23. (a) Identify **three** ways in which one can become a member of the House of Lords in Britain. (3mks)
(b) What are the functions of the British Monarch? (12mks)