

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
JULY/AUGUST 2009
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

BARINGO – KOIBATEK DISTRICT EDUCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT
JOINT EXAMINATION
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

SECTION A (25MARKS)
Answer all the questions in this section

1. Identify two forms of oral traditions as a source of information on history and government (2mks)
2. Who is the head of government in an Aristocratic form of government? (1mk)
3. Give the most significant invention that was made during the middle palaeolithic. (1mks)
4. Identify two basic uses of wood as an early source of energy. (2mks)
5. Mention one factor that facilitated the spread of iron technology in Africa. (1mk)
6. State two uses of pipelines as a means of transport. (2mks)
7. Give the main reason why “silent barter” trade was used in the 19th century. (1mk)
8. State two functions of Cairo as an early urban centre (2mks)
9. State two functions of the Lukiiko among the Buganda in the 19th century. (2mks)
10. What was immediate cause of the 1893 Ndebele war with the British? (1mk)
11. Name one treaty signed between Lewanika and the British during the process of colonization. (1mk)
12. Identify one centre outside East Africa where centers for freed slaves were set – up in Africa. (1mk)
13. Give one distinctive feature of the French system of assimilation policy. (1mk)
14. Give two major events in 1917 that contributed to the end of the 1st world war. (2mks)
15. State two reasons why Mussolini invaded Ethiopia in 1935. (2mks)
16. Define the term Apartheid. (1mk)
17. Mention two emerging health problems facing World Health Organization (WHO). (2mks)

SECTION B

Answer any three questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) How did industrialization in Europe affect Africa? (3mks)
(b) Explain six measures the third world countries are undertaking to solve the problems affecting their industrialization process. (12mks)
19. (a) Identify five factors that contributed to early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (5mks)
(b) Explain the effects of early agriculture on man. (10mks)
20. (a) State five causes for the collaboration of the Lozi under lewanika with colonial invaders. (5mks)
(b) Discuss the effects of the Lozi collaboration with the British colonizers. (10mks)
21. (a) What were the weapons of the cold war? (3mks)
(b) Explain six factors which contributed to the collapse of the cold war. (12mks)

SECTION C

Answer any two questions in this section in the answers booklet provided

22. (a) Name the three kinds of spirits in the Shona Empire. (3mks)
(b) Explain six factors which contributed to the collapse of the cold war. (12mks)
23. (a) Identify five types of elections in U.S.A. (5mks)
(b) Explain five functions of the U.S.A. congress (10mks)
24. (a) What are the social developments made in Tanzania since independence. (12mks)