

**311/1**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 1**  
**JULY/AUGUST 2009**  
**2 ½ Hours**

**MANGA DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION TEST - 2009**  
*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)*

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- This paper consists of **THREE** sections **A**, **B** and **C**
- Answer all questions in section **A**, **THREE** in section **B** and **TWO** in section **C**.
- Answers must be written in the answer booklet provided.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages, candidates should check the questions to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.*

## SECTION A (25MARKS)

*Answer ALL the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.*

1. State **two** ways in which the Highland Nilotes interacted with the Abaluhya. (2mks)
2. Give **one** way in which the knowledge of iron working helped in the migration of the Bantus (1mk)
3. Apart from trade, give **two** other reasons for the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan coast. (2mks)
4. Name **two** negative effects of slave trade on Kenyan communities. (2mks)
5. Give **one** reason why Seyyid Said took direct control of the settlements along the Kenyan coast. (1mk)
6. Give **one** way in which rural to urban migration in Kenya contributes to national unity. (1mk)
7. Identify **one** community in Kenya which had a centralized system of government during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
8. Identify **two** negative consequences of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
9. Give **two** examples of women who played crucial roles in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2mks)
10. State **two** demands which the African elected Members Association presented to Lennox-Boyd in 1957. (2mks)
11. Give **three** main roles of opposition parties in Kenya. (1mk)
12. Identify the system of government in Kenya. (1mk)
13. State **two** powers of the High Court of Kenya. (2mks)
14. Name the chief mediator in post-election crisis in Kenya in 2007. (1mk)
15. Give **two** factors which undermine the effectiveness of the police in Kenya. (2mks)
16. Name **one** parliamentary finance watchdog committee in Kenya. (1mk)
17. Identify **one** National Philosophy used as a development strategy in Kenya. (1mk)

## SECTION B (45MARKS)

*Answer any THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.*

18. (a) State **five** causes of migration of the Maasai to their present homeland. (5mks)  
(b) Describe the socio-political organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
19. (a) Why did Christian missionaries establish mission stations in Kenya in the 19<sup>th</sup> century? (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** results of the missionary activities in Kenya. (10mks)
20. (a) State **five** ways in which the British encouraged settler farming. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** effects of colonial land policies in Kenya. (10mks)
21. (a) State **five** common grievances of the political organizations up to 1939 in Kenya. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** roles of the political parties in the struggle for independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963.

## SECTION C (30 MARKS)

*Answer any TWO questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.*

22. (a) Explain **five** ways which the Kenyan government is using to curb corruption. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** functions of high court in Kenya. (10mks)
23. (a) State **three** duties of the Prime Minister in Kenya. (3mks)  
(b) Explain how the bill of rights guarantees the rights of the individuals (12mks)
24. (a) State **five** sources of government revenue (5mks)  
(b) Explain **five** factors that undermine the performance of local authorities (10mks)