

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPAPER 1
JULY/AUGUST, 2009
TIEM: 2 ½

BARINGO-KOIBATEK DISCTRICTS EDUCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT
JOINT EXAMINATION
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. State two groups of the Cushites in Kenya. (2mks)
2. In what two ways did the Kenyan people interact during the pre-colonial period? (2mks)
3. Identify two constitutional changes which took place in Kenya in 1968. (2mks)
4. Give two provisions of the Lyttelton Constitution of 1954. (2mks)
5. Identify one type of democracy. (1mk)
6. State two characteristics of Human Rights. (2mks)
7. Give two terms of the Anglo German Agreement of 1890. (2mks)
8. What two reasons led to the collapse of the Imperial East African Company (IBEAC) by 1894? (2mks)
9. In what two ways did the colonial government facilitate White settler agriculture in colonial Kenya? (2mks)
10. Identify the main significance of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923. (1mk)
11. Give two objectives of the Local Native Councils established by the British from 1924. (2mk)
12. Identify two factors which undermined African nationalist activities in Kenya between 1939 and 1963. (2mks)
13. Identify one law that regulates elections in Kenya. (1mk)
14. Identify one type of government expenditure. (1mk)
15. Identify one type of direct tax paid by Kenyans (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section booklet provided.

16. (a) Describe the migration and settlement of the Eastern Bantu communities in Kenya up to 1800 A.D. (5mks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Ameru in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
17. (a) What factors facilitated the coming of the early visitors to Kenya? (5mks)
(b) Explain the effects of the missionary activities in Kenya. (10mks)

18. (a) explain the factors that facilitated the establishment of British colonial rule in Kenya. (5mks)
(b) Explain why some African communities resisted the establishment of British rule in Kenya. (10mks)
19. (a) What factors led to the development of multi-parties that promoted democracy in Kenya in the early 1990's. (3mks)
(b) Explain six ways in which the existence of many parties has promoted democracy in Kenya. (12mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

20. (a) Give five elements of a good citizen. (5mks)
(b) Explain five factors that have promoted national unity in Kenya since 1963. (10mks)
21. (a) Outline the composition of the Judicial Service Commission. (3mks)
(b) Explain the functions of the High court of Kenya. (12mks)
22. (a) Identify the sources of revenue for local Authorities in Kenya. (5mks)
(b) What are the challenges facing Local Authorities in Kenya. (10mks)