

**311/2**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 2**  
**JULY/AUGUST 2013**  
**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**KIRINYAGA CENTRAL DISTRICT JOINT EXAMINATION - 2013**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 2**  
**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- (a) This paper consists of **three** Section **A, B** and **C**.
- (b) Answer **ALL** questions in Section **A** and **three** questions from Section **B** and **two** questions in Section **C**.
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
- (d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that no questions are missing.

## **SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Give **two** methods used by archaeologists to determine the age of fossils. (2mks)
2. Give **one** reason why early people moved from forests to settle in grasslands. (1mk)
3. Give the **main** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. (1mk)
4. Name **two** main methods of trade. (2mks)
5. Identify **one** invention that revolutionized food preservation during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (1mk)
6. Who are credited with the first use of iron? (1mk)
7. Give **two** reasons that led to the decline of meroe as an early urban centre. (2mks)
8. State the role of 'golden stool' in the Asante Kingdom during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (1mk)
9. Name **two** African countries that were not colonized. (2mks)
10. Who was the first Senegalese deputy to the French chamber of deputies? (1mk)
11. State **two** objectives of African national congress. (2mks)
12. What was the immediate cause of Britain entry into the First World War? (1mk)
13. What is the main duty of the United nations General Assembly? (1mk)
14. Apart from political instability in Uganda during the reign of Idd Amin, state **two** other reasons for the collapse of the East African community in 1977. (2mks)
15. State **two** achievements of the organization of African unity. (2mks)
16. Which are the **two** major national political parties in the United States of America? (2mks)
17. Who is the head of government in India? (1mk)

## **SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

Answer any **three** questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) State **three** ways in which the development of agriculture contributed to the establishment of government. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** effects of the Agrarian revolution in Britain. (12mks)
19. (a) Identify **three** ways in which water was used in industries during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** social effects of the industrial revolution in Europe during the 18<sup>th</sup> century. (12mks)
20. (a) State **five** factors that led to the emergence of trade. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges faced by the Trans-Saharan traders. (10mks)
21. (a) Give **three** duties of the native affairs department in Southern Rhodesia during the colonial period. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** consequences of the land apportionment act of 1930 in Zimbabwe. (12mks)

## **SECTION A: (30 MARKS)**

Answer any **two** questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. (a) Give **five** achievements of the league of nations between 1919 and 1939. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** reasons why the league of nations failed to maintain world peace. (10mks)
23. (a) State **five** aims of Pan-Africanism. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** reasons why Pan-African Movement had not established itself on the African continent before 1945. (10mks)
24. (a) Give **three** political changes introduced by Mobutu Sese Seko which led to dictatorship in the democratic republic of Congo. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** economic problems faced by the democratic republic of Congo since independence. (12mks)