

**311/1**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 1**  
**JULY / AUGUST 2011**  
**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**NANDI EAST, NANDI SOUTH AND TINDERET DISTRICTS**  
**JOINT EVALUATION TEST 2011**  
**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION (KCSE)**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- (a) *This paper consists of three section A, B and C.*
- (b) *Answer ALL the questions in Section A, Three in Section B and any two in Section C.*

**SECTION A (25 MARKS).**

**Answer all questions from this section.**

1. Name **two** sources of the history of Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
2. What religious functions did the Orkoiyot of the Nandi perform during the pre-colonial period?  
(2mks)
3. Identify **two** Bantu communities in Kenya whose ancestors settled in the Mount Elgon and before migrating to their present homeland. (2mks)
4. State **two** ways in which the centre of the freed slaves promoted the spread of Christianity in Kenya.  
(2mks)
5. Identify **one** institution which advised the governor in Kenya in the administration of the colony during Twentieth century. (1mk)
6. Identify **two** methods which long distance traders used to acquire slaves during the nineteenth century. (2mks)
7. Give **two** ways in which the Trade Union Movement contributed to Nationalistic struggle in Kenya.  
(2mks)
8. State **two** importance of the swynnerton plan of 1954 to Kenyan farmers. (2mks)
9. Which organization is responsible for the coordination of parliamentary elections in Kenya currently?  
(1mk)
10. Give **two** sources of Revenue for the District Development Committees in Kenya. (2mks)
11. Who chairs Cabinet meetings in Kenya? (1mk)
12. Identify **two** National Philosophies used as development strategies in Kenya. (2mks)
13. Give **two** factors which may undermine the effectiveness of the traffic police in Kenya? (2mks)
14. Identify **one** political event which threatened the stability of Kenya between 1975 and 1978. (1mk)
15. Name **one** officer of a Municipal Council who is appointed by the Public Service Commission.  
(1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS):**

**Answer three questions from this section**

16. (a) Describe the political organization of the Somali during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of the Cushitic migration and settlement into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)
17. (a) What were the activities of Imperial British East Africa Company? (5mks)
- (b) Why did the Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEACO) rule come to an end in 1895? (10mks)
18. (a) State **five** factors that enabled the Mau Mau freedom fighters to fight the British for a long period. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** roles played by women in the struggle for independence during the Mau Mau movement. (10mks)
19. (a) Mention **five** reasons that made Nabongo Mumia of the Wangwa to collaborate with the British for a long period. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** results of the collaboration between Kenyan communities and the British. (10mks)

**SECTION C: 30 MARKS:**

**Answer two questions from this section**

20. (a) List **five** shortcomings of democracy. (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** reasons why national integration is a concern of many in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. (10mks)
21. (a) Outline **five** functions of Armed forces in Kenya. (5mks)
- (b) Discuss **five** challenges facing the Kenya Police Force today. (10mks)
22. (a) State **three** functions of the Attorney General in Kenya's judicial system. (3mks)
- (b) Describe the stages that a bill passes through before it becomes a law in Kenya. (12mks)