

NAME.....

INDEX NO.....

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

JULY / AUGUST - 2010

Time: 2 ½ Hours

BUTERE DISTRICT JOINT EXAMINATION - 2010

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

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Time: 2 ½ Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of THREE sections A , B and C
- Answer ALL the questions in Section A, THREE questions from section B and TWO questions in section C
- Answers to ALL the questions MUST be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION A (25MARKS)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. State **one** earliest written sources of History about the Kenyan coast. (1mk)
2. Give **two** reasons why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus on the Kenyan coast. (2mks)
3. State the **Main** reason why the Arabs came to the coast of Kenya before 1600 AD. (1mk)
4. Give **one** contribution made by Seyyid said to the economy of the Kenyan coast in the 19th century. (1mk)
5. State **two** factors that facilitated the participation of the Akamba in the long long distance trade. (2mks)
6. State **two** terms of the second Anglo – German agreement of 1890. (2mks)
7. Give **two** factors that undermined the activities of the African nationalists in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (2mks)
8. State **two** factors that undermined the activities of the African nationalists in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (2mks)
9. Give **two** ways in which Africans in Kenya benefited from the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (2mks)
10. Give **one** way through which African migration to urban centres was controlled by the colonial government. (1mk)
11. Identify **two** challenges that Moi faced as the president of Kenya between 1978- 2002 (2mks)
12. State **one** importance of the swynnerton plan of 1954 to Kenyan farmers during the colonial period. (1mk)
13. Identify **one** right enjoyed by an accused person in Kenya. (1mk)
14. State **two** challenges the education sector in Kenya is facing today. (2mks)
15. Identify **one** occasion when the Kenyan president must attend parliament. (1mk)
16. Identify **one** method of conflict resolution in Kenya. (1mk)
17. Mention the title of the officer who renders voluntary service in the provincial administration. (1mk)

SECTION B (45MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. a) i) In which ways did the Agikiuyu and the Masaai interact during the Pre-colonial period(3mks)
ii) State **five** roles of the Oloibon among the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)
b) Explain the socio – political organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (7mks)
19. a) Give **five** factors which made the Wanga to collaborate with the British (5mks)
b) Explain **five** ways through which Africans in Kenya demonstrated their resistance to the British (10mks)
20. a) State **three** independent religious movements which were established in Kenya by1930. (3mks)
b) Explain **six** causes for the rise of independent churches and schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks)
21. a) Give **five** indirect ways the colonial government used to settle the problem of labour shortage for the settlers (5mks)
b) What are the challenges facing the Agricultural sector in Kenya today. (10mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section in answer booklet provided.

22. a) Name the **three** divisions of the armed forces. (3mks)
b) Explain **six** functions of the armed forces in Kenya. (12mks)
23. a) State **five** factors that limit national unity in Kenya. (5mks)
b) Explain **five** factors that led to the re – introduction of multi party democracy in Kenya in 1991. (10mks)
24. a) Explain why the government of Kenya prepares the national budget every year. (5mks)
b) What measures does the Kenya government take to ensure that public funds are properly utilized. (10mks)