

**311/1**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 2**  
**JULY/AUGUST 2009**  
**TIME:2 ½ HOURS.**

## **KIAMBU INTERZONAL EXAMS**

### **Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

#### **SECTION A (25marks)**

#### **Answer all questions in this section.**

1. What does the scientific theory states about the origin of human beings? (1mk)
2. State the physical cultural features of driophithecus africanus (1mk)
3. Identify two crops that were first domesticated in Mesopotamia (2mks)
4. State two ways through which the development of transport and communication contributed to industrialization. (2mks)
5. Identify one method of trade. (1mk)
6. State two roles of enterprising African Merchants in organization of Indian Ocean trade. (2mks)
7. Give two reasons why textile industries in Britain is among the leading industries. (2mks)
8. State one result of industrial revolution on medicine. (1mk)
9. Give two functions of the emperor in Mwene Mutapa kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
10. State the immediate factor that led to the covenanting of the Berlin Conference of 1884 -1885 (1mks)
11. Identify two common causes of African to resistance to European Colonization (2mks)
12. Give one reason why the British were determine to conquer Ndebele state. (1mk)
13. In what two ways did Egypt contributed to the Algerian Nationalist struggle.(2mks)
14. Give two aims of forming East Africa Community in 1967. (2mks)
15. State two sources of British constitution. (2mks)
16. What was the main economic reason why the British used indirect rule in administration of her colonies. (1mk)
17. Give two factors that led to the failure of the League of Nation (1mk)

**SECTION NB (45MKS)**

**(Answer any three questions from this section)**

- 18 a) Explain five problems experienced by historian in using oral tradition to collect historical data (5mks)  
b) Explain the importance of studying history. (10mks)
19. a) Explain the advantages of water over winds as early source of energy. (3mks)  
b) Explain the impact metal working knowledge in the pre-colonial Africa (12mks)
20. a) State the three pithecines that are believed to be ancestors of man (3mks)  
b) Explain the way of life of early man during the upper Paleolithic period . (12mks)
21. a) Describe five advantages of agrarian revolution in British (5mks)  
b) Explain six measure that have been taken by the governments of the third world countries to enhance development of science . (10mks)