

311/2

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**JULY/AUGUST, 2009**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

## **NANDI EAST DISTRICT JOINT EVALUATION TEST 2009**

### **SECTION A (25MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section:**

1. Give **two** importance of Rock Art culture during the Middle Stone Age period (2mks)
2. Name **two** inventions that promoted early agriculture in Egypt. (2mks)
3. State **two** negative results of Trans-Saharan trade. (2mks)
4. State **two** ways in which development of steam engine contributed to the growth of industries during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (2mks)
5. Give any **two** social classes of the Baganda society. (2mks)
6. How did “humanitarian factor “act as a social reason that led to? the scramble for colonies in Africa. (1mk)
7. State **two** reasons why the British used direct rules in Zimbabwe. (2mks)
8. Name **two** political parties in South Africa that fought against Apartheids regime. (2mks)
9. State **two** reasons why Nationalistic Activities did not take route in Mozambique until the 1900’s (2mks)
10. Give **two** reasons why Russia suffered more causality in the Eastern front during the first world war. (2mks)
11. State any **two** challenges that have faced the new East African community since its inception. (2mks)
12. State **two** ways in which the independence of the Judiciary is ensured in Britain. (2mks)
13. Give any **two** qualifications one must fulfill to be USA president. (2mks)

## **SECTION B (45MARKS)**

### **Answer three questions from this section**

14. a) Give **three** ways in which macadam roads are improvement to road transport. (3mks)
- b) Discuss the ways in which modern society benefits from the development in telecommunications. (2mks)
15. a) State **five** factors that contributed to the decline of most early urban centres in Africa. (5mks)
- b) Describe **five** factors that helped West German to recover her industries faster after the 2<sup>nd</sup> world war. (10mks)
16. a) State **five** causes of the Franco –Mandinka War of 1891 -1898. (5mks)
- b) Explain reasons why the Shona and Ndebele were subdued by the British. (10mks)
17. a) State any **three** factors that contributed to the decline of Asante. (3mks)
- b) Describe the socio-political organization of the Asante kingdom in the 18<sup>th</sup> century (12mks)
18. a) Give **three** reasons why Assimilation policy was successful in the **four** communities of Senegal. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** Positive effects of Assimilation policy on African communities Senegal. (12mks)
19. a) State **three** characteristics of cold war. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** effects of cold war on international relations. (12mks)
20. a) State **three** social challenges which Tanzania has faced Since independence. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** political challenges that Tanzania has faced since independence. (12mks)