

312/2
GEOGRAPHY
PAPER 2
JULY/AUGUST, 2009
TIME: 2 ¾ HRS.

NANDI EAST DISTRICT JOINT EVALUTION TEST 2009

SECTION A:

Answer ALL the questions in this section:

1. (a) Give three factors that led to the construction of St. Lawrence Steway (3mks)
- (b) State three reasons why East Africa rivers are not useful for navigation(3mks)
2. (a) Mention two types of settlement.(2mks)
- (b) State two factors which influence the development of dispersed settlement pattern. (2mks)
3. (a) Differentiate between fishing and fisheries(2mks)
- (b) State three measures that the government of Kenya has undertaken to encourage aquaculture.(3mks)
4. (a) Describe the stages involved in the processing of diamond in South Africa.(5mks)
5. (a) State three climatic hazards experienced in Kenya (3mks)
- (b) Outline two measures that can be taken to control water pollution(2mks)

SECTION B

Answer questions 6 and any other two questions in the section.

6. The table below shows export crops in East Africa countries during the year 1964. Use it to answer the questions below.

	Production in (tones)	Export (percentage of the total)			
		Tea	Coffee	Pyrethrum	Tobacco
Kenya	166,000	55	32	7	6
Tanzania	14,000	2	62	34	2
Uganda	30,000	38	30	12	20

- (a) (i) Draw a compound divided rectangle showing export in Kenya Uganda and Tanzania.(6mks)
- (ii) State two disadvantages of using compound divided rectangle.(2mks)
- (b) (i) Give four reasons why Kenya import certain goods that a she also volume of trade between Kenya and East Africa countries is low.(4mks)
- (ii) Explain three reasons why volume of trade between Kenya and East African countries.(6mks)
- (c) State seven ways in which trade imbalance between Kenya and be development partners can be corrected.(6mks)
7. (a) (i) Draw the map of East African. (1mk)
- (ii) On it indicate the following:-
-Murchison Falls National Park
-Serengeti National Park.
-Sibilol National Park.
-Bakora Game Reserve.
-Selous Game Reserve. (5mks)
- (b) (i) Differentiate between tourism and ecotourism(2mks)
- (ii) Give four reasons why domestic tourism is being presenter in Kenya.(4mks)
- (c) Explain four measures which the Kenyan government should take to attract more tourists.(6mks)
- (d) List five ways in which tourism is of benefit to Switzerland.(5mks)

8. (a) (i) Apart from milk produce name two other products obtained from dairy animals(2mks)
- (ii) Name area where dairy farming is practiced on large scale in the Rift Valley province of Kenya.
- (b) Give the difference between dairy in Kenya and Denmark(6mks)
- (c) Name three main breed of dairy cattle reared in Kenya (6mks)
- (d) Explain the physical factors that favour dairy farming in Kenya.(3mks)
9. (a) Differentiate between land reclamation & land rehabilitation(2mks)
- (b) (i) Apart from irrigation scheme any four methods of land reclamation and rehabilitation.
- (ii)Name four methods of irrigation employed in Kenya.(4mks)
- (c) Explain four physical conditions that favour the establishment of Mwea Irrigation Scheme.(8mks)
- (d) Identify three problems facing mwea irrigation scheme.(3mks)
- (e) State four benefits of mwea irrigation (4mks)
10. (a) Differentiate between renewable & none renewable source of energy(4mks)
- (b) Account for the great hydrogestric power potential in Africa(2mks)
- (c) Explain four benefits of the construction of even forks scheme of Kenya.(4mks)
- (d) Explain four measures that should be taken by the Kenyan government to conserve energy in the country.(8mks)
- (e) Name two oil producing countries in Africa(2mks)