

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

JULY 2011

TIME: 2½ hours

BARINGO COUNTY JOINT EDUCATION IMPROVEMENT EXAMINATION

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C**.*
- (b) Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** from Section **B** and **two** from Section **C**.*
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- (d) **This paper consists of three printed pages***
- (e) **Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing***

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Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

SECTION A (25 marks)

*Answer **all** questions in this section in the answer booklet provided*

1. State **two** ways in which Kenyan communities interacted during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
2. Give **two** sources of history on the East African coast. (2 marks)
3. List **two** survival rights of the child as laid down in the United Nations Charter. (2 marks)
4. Give **one** main reason why early visitors from Arabia came to the Kenyan coast (1 mark)
5. State **two** causes of Bukusu resistance during the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (2 marks)
6. State **one** way in which the Kenyan constitution promotes national unity. (1 mark)
7. State **two** roles of African chiefs during the colonial period. (2 marks)
8. Identify the document which stopped the call for self- independence in Kenya by the white settlers. (1 mark)
9. Give **two** reasons why Africans did not form trade unions by 1914. (2 marks)
10. Name **two** treaties which were signed between the British and the Coastal Arab rulers to end slave trade and slavery at the coast. (2 marks)
11. Give **two** reasons why the Africans started independent schools during the colonial period in Kenya. (2 marks)
12. State **two** factors that undermine the role of traffic police in Kenya. (2 marks)
13. State **two** functions of the Chief Justice in Kenya (2 marks)
14. Give **two** examples of indirect taxes in Kenya. (2 marks)

SECTION B (45 marks)

*Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided*

15. (a) What **five** reasons led to the migration of the Somali from their cradle land? (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organization of the Somali during the pre- colonial period. (10 marks)
16. (a) Give **three** reasons why the Portuguese came to the Kenyan coast by the beginning of the Sixteenth Century. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** results of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan coast? (12 marks)
17. (a) Give the factors which led to the establishment of urban centers in Kenya during the colonial period. (7 marks)
- (b) Describe the challenges faced by the residents of Nairobi city. (8 marks)
18. (a) Identify **five** ways in which the Maasai benefited from their collaboration with the British. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** results of the resistance between the Nandi and the British? (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 Marks)

*Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided*

19. (a) Describe the factors that are likely to interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya (7 marks)
- (b) Explain the functions of the National Assembly in Kenya. (8 marks)
20. (a) What **three** external factors facilitated the formation of many political parties in Kenya by 1990s? (3 marks)
- (b) Describe **six** challenges facing the multi party democracy in Kenya today. (12 marks)
21. (a) Identify **five** sources of government revenue in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain how the Kenya government spends its revenue. (10 marks)