

Name Index no.....

School..... Candidates Signature.....

Date.....

443/2

AGRICULTURE (THEORY)

JULY/AUGUST 2012

PAPER 2

TIME:2 HOURS

KISUMU NORTH AND EAST DISTRICTS JOINT TEST

Kenya *Certificate of Secondary Education 2012*

443/2

AGRICULTURE

JULY/ AUGUST

INSTRUCTIONS

- ❖ Write your name and index No. on the spaces given above
- ❖ This paper has three sections A, B& C.
- ❖ Answer ALL questions in section A & B
- ❖ Answer any TWO questions in section C in the spaces provided

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTION	MAX. SCORE	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
A	1 -19	30	
B	20 -23	20	
C	24	20	
	25	20	
	26	20	
	TOTAL SCORE	90	

This paper consists of 8 **printed pages**. Candidates should check the question paper to Ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION A (30 Marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the spaces provided.

1. Name the hormone that is concerned with milk synthesis. (1mk)

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2. State **three** factors that make a lactating cow to withhold milk during milking. (1 ½ mk)

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3. Distinguish between crutching and ringing on sheep production. (1 mk)

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4. State **four** reasons why goats are suitably adapted to marginal areas. (2mks)

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5. Name **two** methods used in identifying goats. (2mks)

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6. State **four** factors that determine the daily feed requirements of an animal. (2mk)

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7. (a) Name a tool used for removal of gases which cause bloat in ruminant animals. (1mk)

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- (b) State the use of a ring spanner. (1mk)

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8. Outline **four** reasons for steaming up a gestating cow. (2mks)

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9. Give **two** distinctive features between large white pig and land race. (2mks)

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10. What are the secondary hosts of the following livestock parasite?

(i) Taenia solium _____ ($\frac{1}{2}$ mk)

(ii) Liver fluke _____ ($\frac{1}{2}$ mk)

11. State **two** guns used in agriculture. (1mk)

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12. Give **three** factors a farmer should consider when selecting garden tools for cultivation (1½ mk)

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13. State any **four** causes of stress in a flock of lay. (2mks)

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14. Give **four** conditions under which a farmer would use an ox-plough instead of a tractor power for seed bed preparation. (2mks)

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15. Give **three** functions of worker bees in the hive.

(1½mk)

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16. Name **two** species of trees used in agro-forestry that can be utilized as livestock feed.

(2mk)

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17. A part from bush clearing and spraying list other **two** methods used in controlling tsetse flies.

(1mk)

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18. Give **four** advantages of creep feeding of beef calves.

(2mks)

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19. State **one** function of each of the following parts in chickens' digestive system. (1 ½mks)

(i) Crop _____

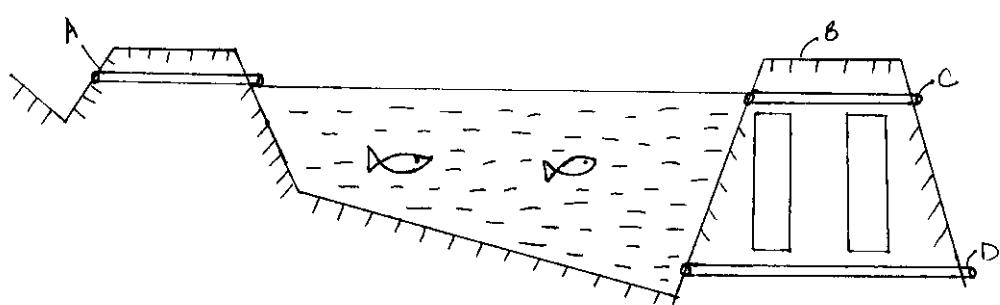
(ii) Proventriculus _____

(iii) Gizzard _____

SECTION B 20 MARKS

Answer ALL questions

20. Below is a diagram of a cross section of a fish pond



(a) Identify the parts labeled A, B, C, and D. (2mks)

A.....

B.....

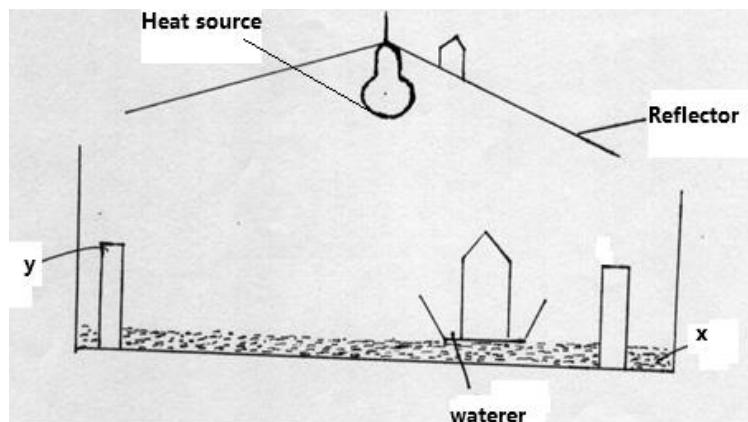
C.....

D.....

b) State **three** maintenance practices carried out on the structure after draining. (3mks)

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21. The diagram below represents a section through which an artificial brooder.



a) Give **two** uses of the part labeled X. (1mk)

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b) Name **two** suitable materials to use for part labeled X. (1mk)

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c) Give the use of the part labeled Y. (1mk)

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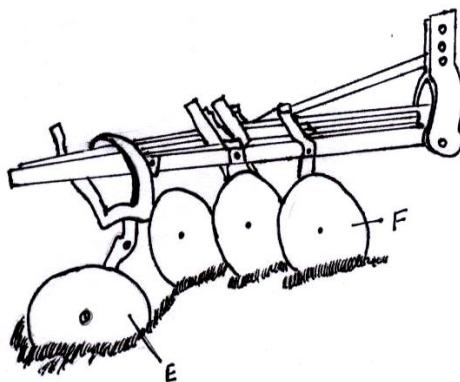
d) List **two** advantages of natural brooding of chicks. (2mks)

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22. Outline the procedure that should be followed in spraying animals to ensure effective coverage of the chemical. (5mks)

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23. The diagram below represents an implement



i) Identify the implement. (1mk)

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ii) Name the parts labeled E and F and give one function of each. (2mks)

part	Function
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E.....

F.....

(iii) State **four** maintenance practices carried out on the implement shown in the diagram. (2mks)

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SECTION C (40 marks)

Answer any TWO questions from this section on the spaces provided after the questions

24. a) Differentiate between four stroke and two stroke cycle engine. (14mks)
b) State the advantages and disadvantages of animal power. (6mks)

25. a) Discuss the management of pigs from preparation to farrowing upto furrowing
b) Outline **eight** management practices a farmer should carry out to maintain good healthy in a herd of cattle. (8mks)

26. a) Mention **five** precautions taken when using work shop tools. (5mks)
b) Give **five** general characteristics of dairy cattle breeds. (5mks)
c) State and explain the predisposing factors of livestock diseases. (10mks)

